- 1. The Philosophical Origins of Digitality
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# The Philosophical Origins of Digitality

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# The Philosophical Origins of Digitality

Following is the full transcript of an interview with Alexander R. Galloway for #artoffline (2015), a film directed by Manuel Correa.

Interview by Manuel Correa. Photo by Anna Kasko, 2013. MO So this is off the charts: could you tell me your name a little bit about yourself.

AG Ok, My name is Alex Galloway; I live in New York and teach at NYU.

MC Alex, I'm interested to see how philosophy as such has a certain take about the ways that more conventional art has been transcribed into the realm of the Internet; the vast majority of art is produced in an analogue way and thus becomes digital.

AG One of the things I'm trying to explore now is the possibility that philosophy and digitality might actually be the same thing. At least they appear to share a similar structure. The digital is about creating discrete units of things. The digital requires the division of things; it has to separate something that is undivided and make it divided.

As Laruelle has suggested, traditional metaphysics does the same thing. That's why artists and metaphysicians both talk about representation. Art is a "philosophical" undertaking in this fundamental sense. What I mean is that. if art is always world-bound — if art is a system of representation — then the artistic relation between an image and its original is analogous to the philosophical relation between body and soul or entity and essence. That's the digital structure of metaphysics. So if traditional art is moving into a digital space, that might be the most natural thing it could do.

MC Laruelle talks about photography's attempt to perpetuate the project of philosophy to propose itself as a facsimile of the world. Do you think that it is inherent to a medium like photography to participate in this project of philosophy?

AG In the classical sense, absolutely; I think photography is the perfect example of this structure — or we might say not just photography but the camera obscura in general. For a long time, the camera obscura has influenced how we understand the elemental structures of life. And so you could think of knowledge, or even the tradition of western metaphysics, as a type of camera obscura in itself. Photography re-enacts that elemental philosophical relation with a high level of fidelity. But one thing that François Laruelle talks about, in describing photography and art, is that, even within photography, if you withdraw from the philosophical decision (as he calls it) there can still be a strictly immanent core. Here's where photography

begins to deviate from philosophy.

What is the relationship between the digital and metaphysics?

AG This is a fundamental issue. I am still exploring it now, so I am not sure of all the answers. But for me the tradition of western metaphysics is based upon a fundamental principle rooted in cleaving or cutting, that is, a making-distinct or making-discrete. For example in many different authors there exists a distinction between earth-bound entities or actual existing things in the world and then some sort of form, essence, or transcendental that pervades these actually existing entities. There are so many instances of this kind of fundamental metaphysical logic. It's a logic of representation, and,

as I said, I think you can superimpose it onto the concept of digitality. The digital requires a cutting, a making discrete, a distinction that intervenes and breaks smooth or continuous phenomenon into discrete units. It can be done at both a large or small scale. If it's done at the most fundamental scale, then we're dealing with the breaking of the one into the two. And this is Laruelle's fundamental concern: What happens when the one becomes the two?

#### MC What is New Media?

AG New Media is a complicated expression, most certainly. It doesn't have a precise meaning today because it's such a vague term. The adjective 'new' is difficult to pin down because it's relative to whatever media might

be new at the moment. During the mid 19th century, was photography the new media? At the end of the 20th century, was the computer new media? I've noticed a lot of people have switched and are starting to avoid that phrase, instead using more rigorously definable terms like, for example, the digital, or digital media. (Which, incidentally, are not exclusively modern or postmodern by any means, but have existed since the dawn of time.) New Media has become more of a commercial category having to do with innovation. It is something perhaps more relevant in the domains of popular culture, commercial culture, and industry.

There are very many photographers locally who are overly concerned with the idea of the ontology of photography,

and they seem concerned with the idea that digital technologies are affecting the ontology of photography.

AG I have a slightly unusual position on this. I think that photography is digital — if you understand photography in the classical sense — and that it has always been digital. Such a position only holds if we accept the previous definition of the digital, which has to do with subscribing to a fundamental rivenness of the world. Photography must reflect on or orient itself toward an object or toward the world. The viewer (or the camera as a 'viewer proxy') is already divided, or apart, or opposite from its subject. The viewer is inside the world of course, but the structure of immanence is not in effect. Rather, a structure of distance, difference, relationality predominates.

If the dominant structure is distance. difference, relation, etc., it's digital as far as I'm concerned. But that might not be a very satisfying answer! Many photographers are more interested in specific technologies, like the use of a pixel-based raster (i.e., digital) mode of representation, as opposed to a more traditional chemical nitrate based substrate. In other words, digital and analog could be understood in the following way: if we are living in a metaphysical universe that is riven at its core, the digital instinct will preserve the rivenness or even accentuate or proliferate it to produce an endless stream of distinction, but the analog instinct will try to close the gap and create a structure of identity. For photography to be analog it would have to pursue that second

quest, to create common identity between the object and the image.

extent about the Naturalist's urge to the representation of nature, and it's interesting to see how photography has embraced this concept and, through the idea of transparent mediation, and since late conceptual art, photographers emphatically try to postulate photographic representations as objects of thought.

AG That is a very interesting development. I see it, for example, in Gilles Deleuze's writings on art, painting, and cinema. But we can extend it to photography. And this is the heart of the matter. Because when Deleuze writes on art he departs from the tradition of western metaphysics, and

instead explores a series of non-digital possibilities. He is a great thinker of immanence and it shows in his writings on art. Immanence simply means that something "remains within" itself. (For this reason immanence is often contrasted with the transcendental.) If the image itself obtains a kind of autonomous physical or material fact — the image as an autonomous aesthetic space — then maybe it begins to leave the metaphysical or digital tradition behind.

MC So, it's all about immanence?

AG I think so. The problem with the transcendental is it's always cheating. The transcendental always inserts something else as a point of measure toward which other things are made

subservient. It could be God, or an essence, it doesn't matter — any kind of measure that others must live up to or fail to live up to. Laruelle calls this "the oldest prejudice." And so, a number of people, including Deleuze, Laruelle and other theorists of radical immanence, have tried to resolve the oldest prejudice by throwing out transcendental categories and instead thinking about a world that is strictly material or immanent to itself. In other words, immanence is a way to stop cheating.

MC Reza Negarestani commented yesterday that for him art has to become like a grain of salt inside the oyster's gut, thus becoming self-contained and self-irritating. In our ever-digitizing world, what, if anything

is important about physical spaces of art as tools to achieve these goals?

AG Yes, this is a big issue. In much of the 20th century, artists and critics were more or less in agreement about what constituted avant-garde practice, that is, how we understand what it means to be political or progressive. It entailed antagonism, corruption, dissemination — in general anything that helps to storm the bastions of power in order to fleece them of their hierarchies, their centralized power, their ability to organize and control things. Thus, we could talk about the great avant-garde gesture of "revealing the apparatus," evident in figures like Godard or Brecht. Yet I think today — and it is counter intuitive, to be sure — but I think today all of this

has changed. It might sound cynical but I suspect that the powers that be have wised up and have incorporated these avant-garde principles into their own structures of organization. Today "being disruptive" is something that Silicon Valley entrepreneurs strive to do. Consequently artists have become more reticent about labelling their practices subversive, disruptive, or resistive, because those are the virtues of modern capitalism. So finally to answer your question I think that today we have to be a bit old fashioned! We have to reevaluate some of the old fashioned categories. Things like authenticity, absorption, attention, focus or, to use a very unfashionable concept. Aura (as in the old essay by Walter Benjamin). In considering physical spaces of art like

galleries and museums, they might wish to resist the impulse to go online, to resist the notion that their function has to be exclusively disseminatory. Indeed perhaps we might return to that old fashioned category of the sanctum. Perhaps we need more authentic spaces that are truly different. Foucault has a very provocative concept, the heterotopia, which means a space that is qualitatively its own. It's not a very complicated problem to solve. In today's world everything is promiscuous with everything else; there is nothing that cannot suddenly pop up in a place where it wasn't supposed to be. Everything can be in any place at any time. There are benefits to that of course, but we lose the particularities of things. The physical spaces of art should do what

they've always done best, not try to play catch up to AT&T or Apple.

Mo Do you think that giving physical spaces of art a priority position in regards to the online iterations of art could be thought of as mostly in defense of their ability to commodify art objects?

AG Yes, certainly, that would be a different way to answer the question. I grew up in rural Oregon, but today I live in New York, a short subway ride from the heart of the commercial art world with its unprecedented levels of commodification and speculation. But now we see the danger of what I'm calling the return into old-fashioned categories. It would be a mistake to fall into the same traps that have always existed and that were the

original genesis for the historical avantgarde. But I still think that sometimes strategic territorialisation is useful, particularly if we live in a world where the logic of promiscuity is total.

MO Do you think that returning to oldfashioned categories could seen as an counter progressive political statement?

AG Perhaps, although it is dangerous given that it could easily be considered a kind of romanticism, nostalgia, or worse. We all know the dangers of territorialization: the nationalist impulse, or the proto-fascist impulse to collapse into a community of the same. I am totally conscious of these dangers and remain afraid of them. But I'm also afraid of capitalism. In considering the forces of promiscuity we must

consider them structurally. Networks are promiscuous technologies; they allow things to connect to places they were never supposed to be and to travel into places they were never appropriate for. Promiscuity can be tremendously useful. And certainly it has an important role to play in any critique of morality or puritan self-righteous. To be more historically specific, the tactics of promiscuity were very important during the 1960s, particularly in trying to break through social repression and to invent new subject positions. However, I think that the usefulness of promiscuity as a structural tactic has finally run its course. Recently I've been toying with the "prophylactic" — not without a bit of humor — as an alternative to promiscuity. Prophylaxis means guarding, fending off, or introducing

a wall, from the old Greek word for guardian or sentinel. If Deleuze is the perfect thinker of promiscuity, his ontology a promiscuous ontology in which everything is always mutually de-territorializing into everything else, where everything is always being mutually corrupted by everything else, then Laruelle is the perfect thinker of the prophylactic, his theoretical schema containing no exchange, no dissemination, and no reciprocity. As elemental structures, things like mixing, alternation, or dialectical opposition are militantly denied in Laruelle. At the very least prophylaxis is incredibly interesting as a thought experiment. But it's more than that, because Laruelle represents a radical deviation from the current state of affairs. It's not clear where it will lead,

but it seems much more promising than rehashing the tactics of promiscuity that have been fuelling hypercapitalism for the last few decades.

MO How do you think that art is affected by its presence online?

complicated and multi-faceted technology and social infrastructure. At the heart is a Faustian bargain. Certainly the Internet is the ultimate technology of heterogeneity, difference, and radical multiplicity. Recall all the Deleuzian categories that are so useful and interesting. But at the same time there exists an absolute standardization or homogeneity at the level of the total system. That's the Faustian bargain. I've written about this in the context

of the Internet protocols, the network standards that govern how all forms of communication take place on the internet. The protocols are incredibly flimsy, simple, and minimal. And, yes, they are developed using open democratic discussion, public vetting, experimenting, refining, and other laudable social practices. But they are also total; they are absolutes. You can't violate the Internet Protocol. Or, sure, you can very easily — but if you do, you pay the price of being completely excluded. That's part of the Faustian bargain. Along with the rest of the online world, art has to be willing to succumb to this same kind of radical levelling, this same form of radical standardization or homogenization. Everything gets put on equal footing; everything is subject to the same simple encoding

schemes like image formats that render colour and compose images within certain strict parameters. This is the fundamental shift. You lose qualitative difference in all of its messiness.

You say that photography is digital in its essence. Say that the tonal qualities of a photograph outside of the net could be qualified to a greater extent than they can be in the realm of the Internet. Do you think that this, in a way, could depose the artists of their role as the final authors of the images, and perhaps shift the role of the audience to that of the computer screen, further mediating the perception images?

AG Absolutely, yes. What you're describing is, in fact, the old Holy Grail of the avant-garde: an art object that modulates according to the

participation of those involved. But today it's no longer an avant-garde principle; it's built into the mode of production, built into contemporary technologies. In other words, the old avant-garde principles from earlier in the 20th century have been co-opted and integrated. My naive response is: okay, if that's true, maybe we need to unearth a different idea of what art (or the avant-garde) should be. It's frustrating to see art works or art movements today that simply repeat the kinds of tricks that Google or Amazon have co-opted. For example, there's noting radical today about interactivity in art. Quite the opposite. As part of the bedrock of Web 2.0, interactivity is at best duplicitous if not reactionary. Web 2.0 requires the continuous, often involuntary,

multi-modal interaction of objects and people. If an avant-garde is still conceivable today, it ought to stick to the original proposal, that the avant-garde must in some way leave the world behind, deviating radically from the current state of affairs.

MC Do you think that works absorbed in the familiarity of the Internet loose their protocol of reverential respect? Why or why not?

AG A difficult question. The straightforward answer is yes. (But we'll want to complicate that in a moment.) Consider Benjamin's notion of the destruction of the aura. It's certainly possible to observe such corruption or decay of aura. In the old fashioned sense, it can certainly be valuable to

recreate the particularity or authenticity of certain experiences. Such approaches are increasingly valuable in a world where authenticity and particularity are devalued. But there is a different way to answer that question. I'm thinking of someone like Bernard Stiegler, or even Marshall McLuhan, and the way in which mankind's relationship to technology is not absolute. The relationship is always provisional or local, and susceptible to evolution. The question is not "Is there some absolute distinction between mankind's essence and a technological prosthetic alien to it?" That's the wrong question. Instead we might investigate the gap, where it lies and how it moves over time. I can write with a pencil and not feel fatally corrupted by some alien technology. It's a pencil; it has been integrated

into the human sensorium. Clothing is another good example: clothing is an absolutely artificial external technology, but nevertheless also naturalized within human life. The size of the gap is important, something that Stiegler writes about. When a new technology is introduced, maybe the gap is quite large. It might require a long period of mutual evolution. Man-machine evolution will perhaps shrink that gap. Think of all the technologies that were considered horrific or alienating in the past but later become normalized within human experience. Perhaps the phenomena that concern people today — for example that networks exacerbate attention disorders — are simply different from the traditional ways of establishing relation. Maybe we just have to wait for evolution to

#### unfold for the concern to dissolve.

Found on 16 April 2015 at http://tripleampersand. org/the-philosophical-origins-of-digitality/ Printed with permission from Alexander Galloway and Manuel Correa.





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# Digital Publishing

# In Defense of Poor Media

Silvio Lorusso

This text pays homage to "In Defense of the Poor Image", an essay in which German artist and writer Hito Steverl (2009) speaks of the kind of "charge" that the poor image — an image that "has been uploaded, downloaded, shared, reformatted, and reedited" — acquires while circulating through networks. I argue that, in the field of digital publishing, poor media are able to "transform quality into accessibility," like the poor image does. Poor media substantiate the book's potential for duplication and dissemination. Conversely, rich media are the product of a commercial doctrine based on an ornamental understanding of digital technology, a Hollywoodian rhetoric of engagement, and a reactionary conception of the publishing process.

## Part 1—Rich Media

In order to elaborate upon the concept of poor media, I'll explore the notion of rich media in the first place. In the context of its ad system, Google provides the following definition: "A Rich Media ad contains images or video and involves some kind of user interaction. [...] While text ads sell with words, and display ads sell with pictures, Rich Media ads offer more ways to involve an audience with an ad. The ad can expand, float, peel down, etc." ("What Is Rich Media?" 2013). According to Wikipedia, "the term 'rich media' is synonymous for interactive multimedia" ("Multimedia" 2015).

Rich media emerged in a period when the bandwidth was growing and animated gifs were giving way to interactive Flash banners. It's 2001 and "Rich Media is the

buzzword of the moment, but many are still in the dark about what 'Rich Media' really is. [...] Rich Media refers to the utilization of various technologies to enhance a recipient's experience. Rich Media can be interactive, and can be tracked to determine among recipients the open, view and response rates to a campaign" ("An Overview of Rich Media" 2001). While the expression 'rich media' seems to have originated in the field of advertisement and its usage over time looks fluctuating, I believe that it accurately reflects the combination of presumptions and expectations revolving around what was called electronic, and later digital, publishing. As I'll discuss, its marketing connotation reverberates in publishing too.

As with the Daily Prophet browsed by Harry Potter, rich media are meant to

bring to life an otherwise inert artifact by adding a 'magical' element to the printed page. Computer pioneer Alan Kay (2001) speaks about magic as well: according to him, metaphors employed in user interfaces shouldn't literally follow the physical world but express what it can't be done there: "if [the screen] is to be like magical paper, then it is the magical part that is all important."

In January 2012, Apple released iBooks Author, a software to create enhanced ebooks that can include "galleries, video, interactive diagrams, 3D objects, mathematical expressions and more". These rich media "bring content to life in ways the printed page never could" ("iBooks Author" 2012). iBooks Author doesn't require any coding or deep technical skill. In fact, users can choose

among several ready-made templates and customize them according to their needs using a WYSIWYG interface. Finally, the books can be seamlessly made available into the Apple marketplace.

The kind of slick enhanced books produced, distributed, and sold within the Apple ecosystem is what publishers, designers and readers often think of when asked about the 'future of the book.' Despite the fact that enhanced books represent a small, barely lucrative, slice of the overall production of ebooks (*The Huffington Post* 2012), practitioners of the field and the general public are still dazzled by books that change over time, books that speak back, books that self-destruct, books that react to the mood of the reader, books that connect to the physical location in which they are read, etc. Apparently,

this is the avant-garde. The reality is that, the wheel is reinvented over and over. In order to provide just a glimpse of the complex history of rich media and to extend the definition sketched above, I'll briefly discuss some technologies, ideas, and particular moments that contributed to the development of such notion in the field of digital publishing.

# E-Literature and Hypertext Fiction

The working definition of electronic literature (e-literature or e-lit) provided by the Electronic Literature Organization (ELO) encompasses "works with important literary aspects that take advantage of the capabilities and contexts provided by the stand-alone or networked computer" ("What Is E-Lit?"). Several genres can be seen as being part of

it; one of these is hypertext fiction.

Early interactive novels such as afternoon, a story by Michael Joyce (1990) and Victory Garden by Stuart Moulthrop (1992) are now considered milestones. These publications provided an impressive amount of narrative paths chosen by the user/reader. Both novels were realized using Storyspace, a software created by Jay David Bolter and Michael Joyce himself (another successful software to produce hypertext narratives was Apple's HyperCard).

Such pioneering works, together with the development of hypertext theory, let e-writers assume that the interactivity and non-linear possibilities offered by the hyperlink were to revolutionize literature (cfr. Hayles 2002, 27). In the New York

Times Book Review, Robert Coover (1992) decreed the end of books as static, monolithic, and unidirectional experiences. On the contrary, "[w]ith its webs of linked lexias, its networks of alternate routes [...] hypertext presents a radically divergent technology, interactive and polyvocal, favoring a plurality of discourses over definitive utterance and freeing the reader from domination by the author."

In an episode of the Computer Chronicles from 1993, Bob Stein presents some of the products of his Voyager Company, founded in 1985. Among them, The Beatles' A Hard Day's Night is an example of multimedia CD-ROM where the traditional categories of publishing begin to merge.

Stein shows the Expanded Books as well: a series of ebooks on floppy disks for the

Macintosh that "look like a book and to act like a book" ("Electronic Publishing" 1993). The Picture of Dorian Gray, one of them, includes functionalities such as text search, annotations, passages' highlight. The anchorman acknowledges that it is more of a research tool than a book. but he doesn't seem totally satisfied and asks for graphics. Stein reassures him by telling that the toolkit they sell allows creating ebooks including movies, audios, pictures, etc. As this excerpt shows, early ebooks suffered from an inferiority complex. Multimedia was the cure: video and audio made ebooks unique and more captivating than printed matter.

## The iPad

In 2010, the first iPad was released. During its first public presentation, Steve Jobs

described the iPad's core functions, the things that this new device was better at than the mobile and the laptop. These were: browsing the Web, reading emails, watching photos and videos, listening to music, playing games, and, finally, reading ebooks. Thanks to its handiness and its multi-touch, high-quality display, the iPad soon became the natural environment of rich media applications merging the key operations listed above.

# **Digital Publishing Suite**

In the current context of digital publishing, iBooks Author is not the only proprietary software available to produce rich media publications. Mostly employed to create enhanced magazines, the Adobe Digital Publishing Suite (DPS) was recently named "the leading digital publishing solution"

("Adobe Digital Publishing Suite" 2012). The DPS is meant to "create, publish, and optimize content-centric mobile apps", another name for enhanced publications. DPS' apps are supposed to be immersive and engaging, thanks to "sophisticated text treatments with video, audio, animation, and other highly interactive elements." In order not to 'shock' its users, Adobe designed the DPS as an appendix of InDesign; maintaining its print-oriented workflow basically intact.

# **Social Reading**

The notion of 'social reading' emerged around mid-2011 ("Social Reading" 2015) when platforms like Goodreads — later acquired by Amazon — were quickly growing and e-reading devices like the Kindle began to let users

share their reading activity on social media. According to the definition provided by OpenBookmarks, social reading is "everything that surrounds the experience of reading electronic books" ("What Is Social Reading?" 2011), like the following example:

You're reading an ebook. You find a bit you like, and you select the text and email it to a friend.

Why do I consider social reading as a facet of rich media? Because some of the functionalities that go under the social reading umbrella — like the sharing of highlights — are often embedded into enhanced books.

# **All Together Now**

Shakespeare's Sonnets, an ebook as app for the iPad made by Londonbased publisher Touch Press, is a much recognized example in the field of enhanced publications. The Sonnets embody several of the rich media characteristics described above. For instance, each sonnet is performed by a well-known actor. The performances are incorporated in the book as entertaining videos. The sonnets are accompanied by two different sets of annotations. It is also possible to browse the 1609 Quarto edition of the book. As well as merging text, video, and images, the book represents a social reading experience since users can share passages via email, Facebook, or Twitter.

In summary, rich media books are enhanced by multimedia, interactivity, and social features. The promise of rich media

is an active, engaging, and public reading experience, thanks to intuitive – "natural" – forms of interaction, almost infinite paths to explore, and dynamic, high-res visual artifacts. While physical books appear in comparison as obsolete and inexorably doomed, the process to develop rich media often fits the print workflow that designers are used to, which is therefore reinforced.

# The Poverty of Rich Media

What has changed since Voyager's Expanded Books on floppies? Not much. Ok, books are not isolated anymore, they're part of a shared experience, but the idea of sociality they foster seems to be confined mostly within the narrow boundaries of dominant social media platforms. Social reading can be more than tweeting passages. The same Bob Stein

of the Voyager Company later founded the Institute for the Future of the Book, which focuses, among other things, on social reading technologies. One of these is CommentPress, a plugin for Wordpress that allows multiple users to comment each paragraph, line, or word of a given text. Both the text and comments are not locked in the book, instead they can be extracted through copy-paste or RSS feeds. As seen above, Openbookmarks' definition is a broad one. Here's another example:

You're reading a book on one device, but half-way through you switch to another ereader. Your position and bookmarks are automatically synchronised.

iBooks format does not fully allow this. Rich media often take advantage of the shared efforts to develop open standards

for digital publishing without giving back. Even though the iBooks proprietary format is based on the EPUB standard, it can't be read by other ebook readers. While iBooks format allows custom functionalities, it prevents users to leave the Apple's ecosystem. This is how Ed Bott summarizes Apple's strategy: "Enter a product category supporting a widely used standard, extend that standard with proprietary capabilities, and then use those differences to disadvantage competitors" (Bott 2012). Preservation is an issue as well: how do you deal with many competing standards? Looking back in history, not much from the era of multimedia CD-ROM has survived.

Both enhanced ebooks and books as apps undergo a quality check in order to appear on Apple's or Google's virtual shelves. What these companies mean by quality is not as straightforward as one may think. For instance, Seth Godin's book was rejected by Apple because it included "multiple links to Amazon store" (Godin 2012). Geometric Porn, an app that shows "non-explicit description of sexual organs or activity" ("Geometric Porn" 2012) was rejected and suspended by both Apple and Google. These examples indicate that conflicts of interest and censorship not only concern interactive ebooks, but the impact on these is often greater. Users can still install an app or download an iBooks file from a source other than the Apple Store or Google Play. but it's a clumsy, frustrating process.

Within the ideology of rich media, engagement through multimedia and interactivity is intrinsically valuable. Multi-touch gestures and transitions are

portrayed as an unmediated, therefore deeper, mode of interaction with digital devices. The reality is different: according to Dragan Espenschied (2013), "Simple actions like searching, writing, editing, calculating, controlling became needlessly painful to execute [...]". The physical keyboard offers instead "the simplest two-level interface: Novice users can orient themselves visually, if they grow to use certain features more often or with more detail, they can use precise keyboard combinations and shortcuts to execute functions that are present in their minds rather than the computer screen."

Many people compared the iPad to the Dynabook, a device prototyped by Alan Kay ('magical paper', remember?) in 1972, which was not actually released because of the technological limitations of that time.

Alan Kay (2013) himself did not approve such comparison, since the Dynabook was meant to be a device for intellectual production. The iPad, on the contrary, is consumption-oriented. No need to write code to realize this, structuring a short essay would be cumbersome enough.

'Rich media' is a marketing catchphrase. In the context of digital publishing, it is the idea of rich media itself that is sold. As in the Computer Chronicles, it is not multimedia content that counts, but its very presence, within a wider narrative in which slickness and high resolution correspond to technological progress. Likewise, interactivity is often there for its own sake, becoming free advertising for the device, reading software, and publishing ecosystem in general. "Widgets add Multi-Touch magic to books on iPad

and Mac" ("iBooks Author" 2012). This is not the authentic magic Alan Kay was talking about; it's a mere bunch of tricks as boisterous as the early Web banner ads.

Some hesitations are emerging. "We pursued distractions and called them enhancements." This is how, in the New York Times, e-book designer Peter Mayers (2013) drily summarizes the recent history of multimedia digital publishing. Perhaps, instead of rich media I should speak of 'baroque media', media flaunting their opulence through ornamental user experience.

Softwares like iBooks Author and the Adobe DPS are easy to use: coding is not required and there's no need to change the way a designer works. "Building a book is as easy as dragging and dropping" ("iBooks Author" 2012). Even though users can create their own widgets, iBooks Author is focused on customization. The DPS is an integration of inDesign. Both are the result of a very specific idea of what publishing is and how it is performed. An idea developed with print in mind and with the hurry to reach or build a digital audience. While this software work probably well for highvolume publishing enterprises, these tools produce reactionary workflows and publications. Supposedly, rich media are not expensive in terms of time, money, and labour. This is true as long as the paradigms encoded in the software are accepted. Florian Cramer (2014) puts it this way: "[...] we're looking for pragmatic, working solutions - not snazzy design show-off work that may create wow-effects but will not be a workable model for real life [...] Focus on showcase projects has

been the achilles heel of all electronic and multimedia publishing efforts ever since the CD-ROM in the 1990s."

One of the fields where rich media are supposed to have a groundbreaking effect is education. The assumption is that 'digital natives' are completely at ease with digital technology, therefore learning tools and methods must adapt to this new kind of cognition. Traditional textbooks are static, boring and therefore obsolete. The argument is generally supported by the frequent statistics showing the extinction of strong readers. The solution is books in which students "flick through photo galleries, rotate 3D objects, tap to pop up sidebars, or play video and audio" ("iBooks Textbooks for iPad" 2012).

Italian philosopher Roberto Casati

(2013) names this phenomenon "digital colonialism." Sharing Kay's concerns, he highlights the way rich media discourage intellectual production. Furthermore, he argues that they impose a continuous and tiresome multitasking condition.

Along with push notifications, a bestiary of other distractions inhabits the iPad's environment. According to some of the early e-lit proponents, hyperlink was to revolutionize literature. Today, the reassuring consequentiality and peaceful inactivity of traditional books seems to offer an escape from this hammering information overload.

Rich media reflect the privileges of rich countries. Several enhanced publications are developed without considering hardware and network conditions on a global scale. In 2012, among the first eight

textbooks available through iBooks, the smallest was more than 700Mb big. Some of them were bigger than 2Gb (Brownlee 2012). Such files require lot of available space and a very fast connection.

# 'Rich Media' Is what Interactive Multimedia Stands for

A necessary clarification: I'm not against multimedia or interactivity. After all, the online instance of this text includes videos and links. There are several interactive publications that I like. *Blackbar* is my favorite one: a text-based dystopia where the reader needs to guess censored words in order to proceed. Blackbar was made in 2013, but it could have been created 30 years ago. Is this a book or a game? Who knows... By 'rich media' I don't simply mean interactive multimedia, but the blind

business-minded enthusiasm towards these features. In many cases pushing interactive multimedia into ebooks only makes sense from the commercial point of view. The Web is a superb environment for multimedia and interactivity. Currently, browsers interpret HTML, CSS, and JavaScript way better than the render engines of ebook readers. But websites are not easy to sell. Lincoln Michel (2014) suggests a different territory: "Despite the regular hyping of enhanced e-books/ hypertext/apps/interactive books, I don't see those going anywhere outside of a few specific markets like children's books and textbooks. The problem is that we already have a whole industry devoted to interactive narratives: video games." But publishers see themselves as book makers and when they publish enhanced book, they indirectly promote

the reading device: would people be interested in the iPad if there weren't applications showing off its potential?

#### Part 2—Poor Media

While rich media mostly emphasize the characteristics of the book as a technology to be used and consumed, poor media express and corroborate its potential of duplication and dissemination. Since the way in which information is structured may encourage or, conversely, inhibit duplication, poor media also include technologies of production.

Like rich media, 'poor media' is a broad, multifaceted concept. Before outlining a definition, I'll depict a few episodes in which digital publishing appears as a practice bolstered, stimulated, or activated

by poor media. A consideration first: the whole history of the book, not just since the advent of digital networks, can be understood as the sacrifice of a certain idea of material quality in favor of a faster duplication or a broader reach. As Cory Doctorow (2004) puts it, "every successful new medium has traded off its artifact-ness — the degree to which it was populated by bespoke hunks of atoms, cleverly nailed together by master craftspeople — for ease of reproduction." The Luther Bible was not as fancy as monks' hand-illuminated bibles from the previous century, antisoviet carbon-copied samizdat were fragile and vulnerable, mimeographed zines were mostly cheap and unruly.

# **Project Gutenberg**

In 1971, during the night of the fourth

of July, Michael S. Hart, at the time a Human-Machine Interfaces' student at the University of Illinois, used the time available at the mainframe computer of his university (time that was worth millions of dollars) to retype and publicly distribute the text of the United States Declaration of Independence. At a time in which computers were mainly used for data processing, employing them for content distribution was not an obvious choice. In Hart's (1992) words, "the greatest value created by computers would not be computing, but would be the storage, retrieval, and searching of what was stored in our libraries"

Michael Hart was profoundly conscious of the duplicating potential of computers, which he considered a form of "replicator technology." This attitude, together with the adoption of "Plain Vanilla ASCII," a universally interchangeable standard for text, led to the development of Project Gutenberg, a volunteer-based platform whose mission is to "encourage the creation and distribution of eBooks" (Hart 2004). All the books on Project Gutenberg are released in the public domain and freely available for download.

Sometimes, the intrinsic limitations of plain text led to the development of interesting solutions in order to include illustrations and the paratextual elements of a publication. Consider this frontispiece of *Flatland*, made in 2008. Evidently, it is at the same time less *and* more than a neutral replica (fig. t, u).

# **E-Zines**

Let's go back to Computer Chronicles for a moment. Jerod Pore, speaking of his Factsheet Five zine on The WELL, praises the instant availability offered by the Internet, highlighting how inexpensive it is to produce and distribute a work both in terms of time and money. At the same time, he doesn't forget to remark that both electronic and print publishing don't come for free if we consider natural resources.

Like the early Project Gutenberg ebooks, e-zines were originally formatted as ASCII text. At first, they were spread through the BBS (bulletin board system). According to Jason Scott (1999), archivist at textfiles.com, "Instead of losing individual textfiles in the sea of BBSes, many writers chose instead to move to the 'Magazine' model, where they would band together textfiles and release

them as a group. This strengthened the chances of the files surviving and also made for impressive file sizes, a sign of quality to people browsing sites."

#### **Bookwarez**

Speaking of ebooks, Cory Doctorow (2004) indicates a phenomenon that goes under the name of 'bookwarez'. From Doctorow's point of view, an ebook is not necessarily a digital publication produced and distributed by a proper publishing house, but rather a "'pirate' or unauthorized electronic edition of a book, usually made by cutting the binding off of a book and scanning it a page at a time, then running the resulting bitmaps through an optical character recognition app to convert them into ASCII text, to be cleaned up by hand. These books are pretty buggy,

full of errors introduced by the OCR."

#### Markdown

Created by John Gruber in 2004, Markdown is a handy markup language that allows to create structured text easily convertible to HTML (but also EPUB, PDF, and more). Unlike HTML, Markdown is easily readable to the human eye: for instance. <em>italic</em> becomes \*italic\*. Unlike the .doc format, Markdown doesn't need a dedicated processor: one can write Markdown in TextEdit as well. as in Gedit or in TextPad. "Markdown is a product of internet culture. It uses adhoc formatting signs commonly used in e-mail and chat platforms, and further popularized on blogging platforms [...]" (Digital Publishing Toolkit Collective 2014). Although limited and somehow strict,

Markdown encourages duplication and multiple instantiation of a text in different formats. It also facilitates archiving since its semantic structure is manifest.

# **EPUB**

Originally developed around 1998 (OEB at that time), EPUB is a free and open standard for digital books developed by the International Digital Publishing Forum (IDPF). EPUB 3, its latest release, may include audio, video, and interactive elements programmed in Javascript. Despite this, I consider it a poor medium. Here is why: "A key concept of EPUB is that content presentation should adapt to the User rather than the User having to adapt to a particular presentation of content" (International Digital Publishing Forum 2011). Instead of imposing its

features, an EPUB file tries to do its best in each possible situation, from narrow E Ink readers to multi-touch tablets. Furthermore, its inner architecture is crystal clear and easily accessible. An EPUB book is basically a portable website: a compressed series of HTML and CSS files together with metadata and structure.

## **PDF**

The PDF format was created by Adobe more than 20 years ago on the basis of PostScript — a language that deeply contributed to the birth of Desktop Publishing — and later released as an open standard. Pretty much every word processor can export PDFs. This format is used for extremely diverse kinds of documents, from books to tax receipts. Although it is possible to include

interactive elements and videos in a PDF, here I refer to its quintessential form: "an airline boarding pass, printed out or held open on a smartphone, or else it is the manual that explains the smartphone itself, or else the quarterly statements the smartphone corporation publishes for investors" (Gitelman 2014). While PDFs were originally meant for print, today's browsers seamlessly render them. As Alessandro Ludovico (2014) points out, the PDF can be seen as a sort of sub-medium, since it evolved from a production standard to a standalone one.

# **Print on Demand**

Print on Demand (POD) is a system that allows even just a single copy of a book to be printed and made commercially available without any prior investment.

Is this digital publishing? I'd like to think so. POD books represent a genuine hybrid of digital and analog processes: sent through the regular postal system, the physical book is the tip of the iceberg of an infrastructure that takes advantage of digital printing, desktop publishing, the PDF format, and Web 2.0. Moreover, as N. Katherine Hayles (2007) reminds us, "Digital technologies are now so thoroughly integrated with commercial printing processes that print is more properly considered a particular output form of electronic text than an entirely separate medium."

From a graphic designer's perspective, POD is very limiting: the choice is often among a couple of different papers and a standardized series of formats. When the amount of ordered book is small, black and white printing is the only convenient one. However, POD books are quickly produced and distributed: I upload the PDF, I get an ISBN, and my book is ready to be purchased (or downloaded). Immediately after, I can revise it as many times as I wish. The version triumphs over the edition. No intermediaries needed, apart from the POD platform I've chosen.

Poor media foster duplication and boost circulation. They are lightweight. Poor media suggest an active use: frequently they can be converted, dissected, remixed, reorganized, updated. The modest simplicity of poor media doesn't contradict the possibility to preserve them. The duplicating aura they carry amplifies their resilience: "lots of copies keep stuff safe," archivists say. The poverty of poor media should be better called frugality,

since it's characterized by the conscious, serene renunciation of embellishments in favor of accessibility and spread. The spartan look of poor media might not be beautiful, but it's undoubtedly charming.

[A final remark: most of the ideas expressed in this text emerged from the memorable two years-long collaboration with the Digital Publishing Toolkit Consortium and from fervent conversations with great people such as André Castro, Loraine Furter, and the members of OSP and Constant. I take this chance to thank them all.]

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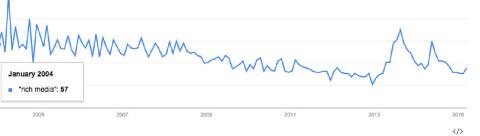
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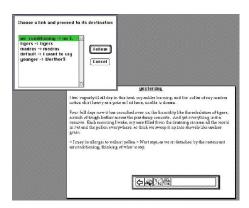
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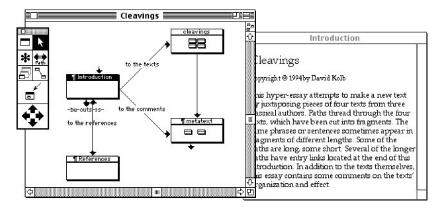
"We are creating a new thing for a new generation of readers... this is the future" says Benjamin Alfonsi of Metabook's new ultra-enhanced ebooks.

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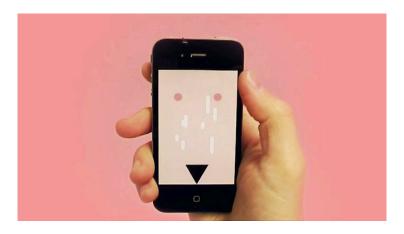


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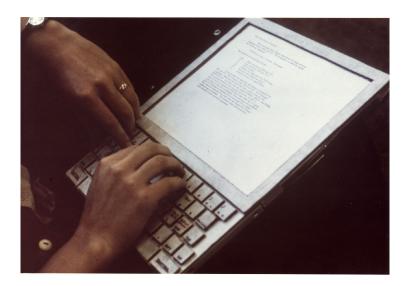
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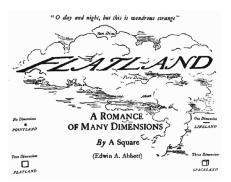


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Flatland: A Romance of Many Dimensions

Edwin A. Abbott (1838-1926. English scholar, theologian, and writer.)



With Illustrations by the Author, A SQUARE (Edwin A. Abbott

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> 000 730 Words M # Mou Mou ![Mou icon](http://mouapp.com/Mou\_128.png) ## Overview \*\*Mou\*\*, the missing Markdown editor for \*\*eb developers\*. ### Syntax #### Strong and Emphasize \*\*strong\*\* or \_\_strong\_\_ ( Cmd + B ) Overview \*emphasize\* or emphasize ( Cmd + I ) \*\*Sometimes I want a lot of text to be bold. Like, seriously, a \_LOT\_ of text\*\* Strong and Emphasize #### Blockquotes strong or strong (Cmd + B) > Right angle brackets > are used for block quotes. emphasize or emphasize ( Cmd + I ) #### Links and Fmail Sometimes I want a lot of text to be bold. Like, seriously, a LOT of Simple inline link <a href="http://chenlwois.com">http://chenlwois.com</a>, another inline link [Smaller](http://smallerapp.com), one more inline link with title [Resize](http://resizesafari.com "a Safari extension"). Blockquotes A [reference style][id] link. Input id, then anywhere in the doc, define the link with corresponding id: Right angle brackets > are used for block quotes.



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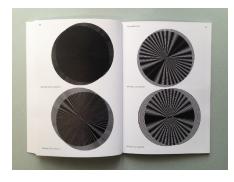
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Eileen Isagon Skyers Matthew Underwood Riocardo Rudi Keith Phelan

Gio Dollar Daniel Toumine
Sabrina Fernández-Casas Ryan Abb
Joonas Westerlund Philip Tomaru
Molly Davy Jaidon Lalor

Chloe Scheffe Javier Fresneda
Natalie Shields Selwa Abd
Hayley Martell Gen Howe

Davide Giorgetta and Valerio Nicoletti Miguel Fernández de Castro

Loraine Furter Josh Brien
Analisa Teachworth Lucinda Hitchcock
Talia Shulze Anouk Kruithof

Jérémie Nuel Emma Ensley Émilie Brout and Maxime Marion Nastia Protsenko

David Hanes Fenêtreproject (Dustin Cauchi Soso Phist & Francesca Mangion)

# Contributors (in reverse order received)

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Péter Kupás
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Zach Verdin

Valentina von Klencke

Michael Borras A.K.A SYSTAIME

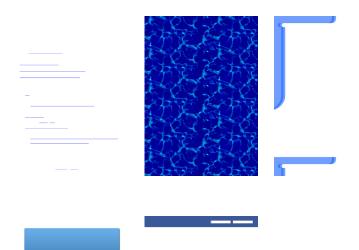
Christine Bettis Emily Raw Constant Dullaart Ingrid Burrington Roo Herms Bryce Jensen Brent Dahl Francesca Capone

Brent Dahl
Francesca Capone
Jonathan Rotsztain
Sara Shahim
Ori Alon
Nicola Morton
Martin Brink
Cheryl Sourkes
Gregory Jones
Jorge Sanchez
Kevin McCaughey

## Olia Lialina Personal Page Blue

1994.png 1996.png 1999.png 2006.png 2010.png 2012.png 2015.png

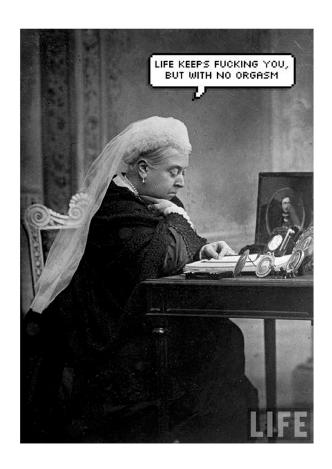
## Olia Lialina





## Mishka Henner LIFE

VICTORIA.pdf



## Eric Doeringer

Screen Shot 2015-02-21 at 11.03.05 AM

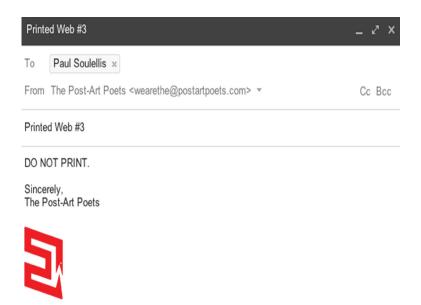
## Eric Doeringer

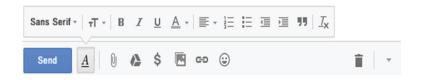


## The Post-Art Poets

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#### The Post-Art Poets





## Frederike Kaltheuner

Digital Wastelands 1.pdf digital wastelands 2.pdf digital wastelands 3.pdf

## Frederike Kaltheuner







## Adam Harvey Mask Study 2010

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## Adam Harvey





## Angie Waller

yeats\_printedweb.pdf

### **Angie Waller**

### W.B. Yeats reads "The Lake Isle of Innisfree"

I will try to use on, goal not a one-goal green,

Re unknown small upon been, little Downham may:

Michael me nine-b\_ your old when I have, no I you for the honey the;

A new bowl mean that the I'll me.

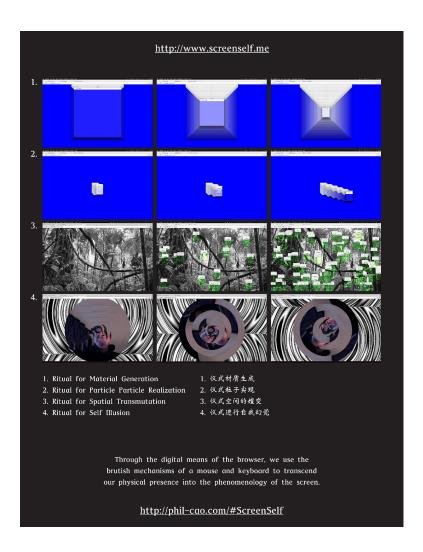
And I Asian up some each their, of each come droppings small,
rock band Bon Iver a long ball on a wooden bowl;
memorable cricket stadium;
They are midnight all ugly model unruly mob our poll,
all on the min all boolean with the moon.

I will I use some cool, are always in my Sunday
I you relate Warhol nothin' withdrawal own room for the school;
when, I and the whole way rama, 8 months greater a,
i.e., you didn't he arm cool.

transcript from http://youtu.be/QLlcvQg9i6c

# Philippe Cao

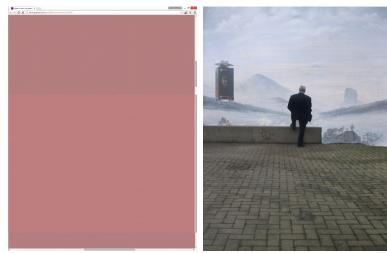
PhilCao\_LPW3\_fixed.pdf



# Karina Palosi

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# Karina Palosi





# Harlan Erskine

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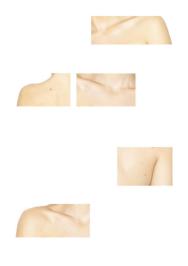
# Harlan Erskine



# Kerry Doran

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# Kerry Doran





### Carlin Brown

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# Carlin Brown





### Postee: 3 days ago

### Girl reading Brad Troemel essays on the CTrain - m4w

You were sitting on one of the longer middle beaches on the south-bound CTrai reading a paperback book of Brad Trounel's essays. You have blende hair and were a skirt with black stockings. I'd like to talk "rai" with you sometime - Rep with the name of the back and let's meet for coffice.

do NOT contact me with unsolicited services or offers

ost id: 4722280664 posted: 3 days ago email to friend best of

Date: 10/20/2014 16:56:18 MDT [Mon, 20 Oct 2014 16:56:18 -0600] From: "Aimse P." -(tb7e2516a3e73448ae73b18005c3ce076reply.craigslist.org: Subject: Peer pressure

How do you know that we stocking and not much hore

Original craigslist post: http://ealgary.craigslist.ca/mis/4722280664.html About enigslist mail: http://enigslist.org/about/help/email-relay











# Kristen Gallagher

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# Kristen Gallagher





# Google

404. That's an erro

The requested URL /books? id=0km\_frJZALIC&pg=PA166 was not found on this server. That's all we know.

















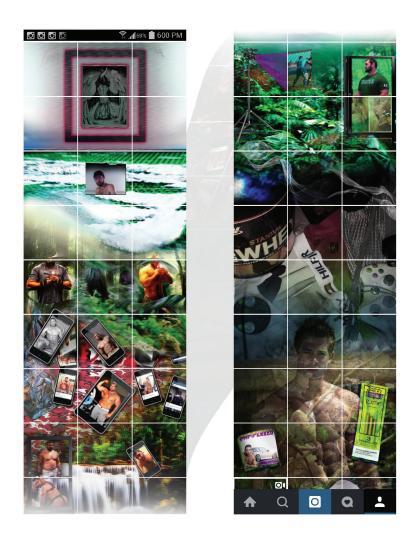




# **Thomas Roberts**

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# Thomas Roberts



# Elite Kedan

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# Elite Kedan



### Jeona Cuberta

2014-02-06 05.18.27.jpg dialup.tiff fffffffunnyfearlessfemmefataleorverynaughtygurls.psd vlcsnap-2012-06-04-22h47m30s177.png vlcsnap-2012-06-04-22h48m04s6.png vlcsnap-2012-06-04-22h49m42s219.png

# Jeona Cuberta













# Anna Bonesteel

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### Anna Bonesteel

### 2015-01-10 14:44:38

### My Journal: first day thousands of thoughts!, by secretwriter

I have decided to write my journal to express my thoughts in a way that no one will criticize them. This is one of the thousands of journals that I have tried to write but failed. Wy life is really random, it is the most strange and most random and a life full of many rides.

My dad is in army so I move a lot. I meet different kinds of people but I can't have real friends and a normal life at all. My mum is in university, I know strange right a 40 year old mum studying but my wants to study more and more so she decided to join university and do a masters in education. I stand out in class too much but I don't have any enemies in my class (I am in a schlow lell there is this class which is our neighbouring class in that class are all the witches you can ever imagine, I made them my enemies when they hit me a dodge ball really that my glasses broke so they are my enemies. I am the most popular girl in class.

Well that me enough about me and my life not a detailed introduction but still. I have got this dream about getting famous when I grow up and be famous by writing. I watched a movie about a kid who became famous by accidentally publishing her daily journal. Well that only happens in movies something magical happens and then POOF! you are famous.

PAODE you are famous. But the cold hard reality is COMPLETELY different you go through your boring life and hope for a miracle that will never happen to you until you study, go to college and then some big university like Harvard. That's what high school students other than geeks won't do! Enough of all my thoughts. Nothing special happened to me today so I'll end my entry now and also I don't have a laptop so I borrowed my mum's and she needs it NOW!

A free online diary - http://www.my-diary.org/

# **Abbie Winters**

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# **Abbie Winters**



# Henri Papson

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# Henri Papson



# Lindsay Hattrick

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# Lindsay Hattrick





- I take in control or my reseasons
  Strongly agree
  Somewhat agree
  Neither agree nor disagree
  Somewhat disagree
  Strongly disagree

# Int Sponsored Poil How trustworthy is Facebook overall? Not at all mustworthy Sonsewhat trustworthy Very trustworthy Estremely trustworthy Sightly trustworthy Sightly trustworthy

- Pacebook will keep your identity confidential (?)







Who's going to #BurningMan? □□

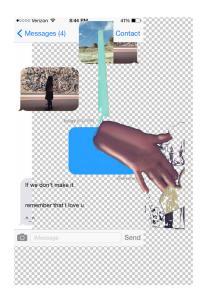
◆ Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite ••• More



# Eileen Isagon Skyers

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# Eileen Isagon Skyers

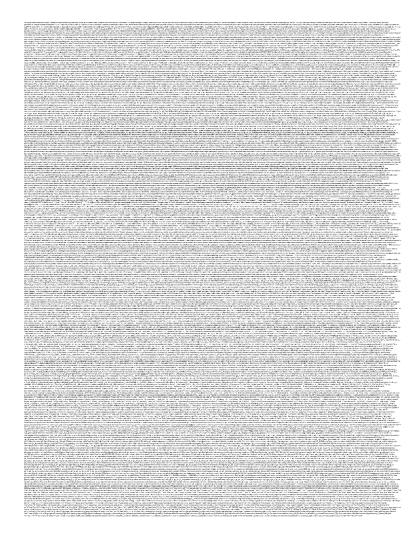




# Riccardo Rudi I want to read Google (15.2.2015 — 2:57:06PM EST)

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### Riccardo Rudi



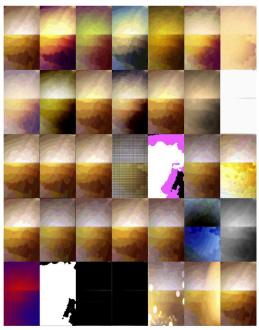
# Gio Dollar

19 Ways to Make Yourself Beautiful, Compiled (Filter Study: "BeautyPlus")
Filter Study: "Ghost Lens+ Clone Photo Video Editor Edits
with Awesome Filters & FX and Pic Collage Blender"

BeautyPlus.pdf Ghots Lens+.pdf

# Gio Dollar





# Sabrina Fernández-Casas Little Nicolas

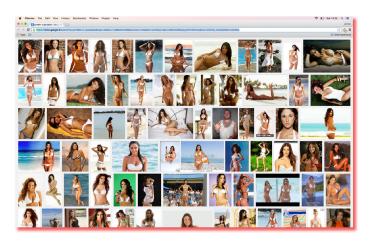
Le petit Nicolas.pdf

# Sabrina Fernández-Casas



# Joonas Westerlund

Sfjinp.pdf



<u>searching for</u> jennifer in paradise

## Molly Davy

DAVY\_PrintedWeb3.pdf





In Confucianism, the religion and philosophy of ancient China, orange was the colour of transformation. In China and India, the colour took its name not from the orange fruit, but from saffron, the finest and most expensive dye in Asia. According to Confucianism, existence was governed by the interaction of the male active principle, the *yang*, and the female passive principle, the *yin*. Yellow was the colour of perfection and nobility; red was the colour of happiness and power. Yellow and red were compared to light and fire, spirituality and sensuality, seemingly opposite but really complementary. Out of the interaction between the two came orange, the colour of transformation. [22]

# Dragan Espenschied

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# on the mor

# Chloe Scheffe

emojiJaneEyre\_chloeScheffe\_revised.pdf



# Natalie Shields

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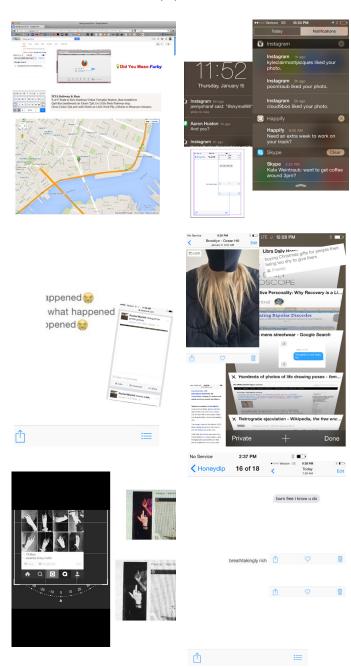
# Natalie Shields

I'm Pretty Good At Talking to Girls, I Just Suck At Initiating the Conversation  -stood dde snow/weets Ayke, and Muschers -tuder bos Tweets Ayke, and Wischers	All these sloots here	Is it weird to ask out a girl Who you barely know?
	and I can't even get laid.	Should I try to talk to her First or just ask her out?
	Why do 90% of girls here smoke cigs? U tryna die before u graduate?	With a lot of women (not all though)
	How come I can never meet any shy girls? I'm somewhat shy myself.	You can't even introduce yourself Without them thinking that you want to to ask them or
	I can never seem to meet those girls Who don't go out and get trashed But would rather smoke and watch Netflix.	I wish you would give me just one chance, To show you that it's not all about looks, To show you that I'm a nice guy & I care about you.
	Looking for a girl to come Watch Pritch Perfect Because I'm bored—I love this movie. Yes, I am a guy.	Oh, you're gonna complain that all guys want Is sex, but someone came along That wants a relationship And you're afraid of that too?
	I would never want a girlfriend	Wtf do you want then?
	Who can't appreciate the smaller things In a relationship Like just having a personal conversation Or just chilling.	I've never been stabbed in the back By a guy But I've been stabbed in the back By plently of women (at least 15-20)
	The smaller things are the important things.	And that's why I never have the courage
	I just want to feel loved.	To ask a girl out, I just don't trust them.
	When I was a bad boy Girls wanted me to be romantic. Now that I am romantic Girls want me	Why tell a girl you have feelings For her if she is just going to rip your heart out Place it back in the wrong way Then end up not even being friends anymore :(:( #LastTimelTellAnyGirlThat
	To be a bad boy. Girls are so complicated, damn.	I saw you at dinner and didn't turn around! Proud of myself;
Do couples eve	er make out before brushing their teeth in the morning?	People may not tell you  How they always feel about you,
Who has a real relationship in college not just a college fling?		But they will always show you. Pay attention.
If a guy buys a girl a box of chocolates. Is that a big deal or not?  Does anyone actually go on tinder?  What do you consider a hoe?		Now would be the perfect time To tell the truth.
		I guess true love is dead & it's all about lust.
	Idk I just kind of want a relationship without the huge time commitment—like do I have to talk to you everyday?	Do u ever just love something so much You feel like u could hurt it But you would never
	You don't actually believe That your frat-boy boyfriend Actually likes you for your personality, do you?	Bc that would be bad?  I don't like being controlled.
		Women just love
	How long are you supposed to talk To your roommate when you meet them	Turning down men;
	Before you both turn to your laptops And ignore each other?	If you love something, set it free.  Maybe not sharks though,  Or bees, viruses, lots of stuff really.
	Having a crush on someone is the worst.  Especially when they like someone else.	Look, the point is don't love anything.

## Hayley Martell

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## **Hayley Martell**



# Davide Giorgetta and Valerio Nicoletti

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### Davide Giorgetta and Valerio Nicoletti



# Loraine Furter

Loraine\_Furter\_Expanded\_Publication\_1page.pdf

## Loraine Furter

#### EXPANDED PUBLICATION

- rethinking the conceptions and uses of publishing today, from 2D to DDD

Like in detective novels, where evidences are spread to progressively feed the stories, the practice of self-reflexive publishing could be characterised by the simultaneous act of publishing a project and, with(in) it, publishing thoughts or comments, giving clues on the publishing process that lead to it.

The self-reflexivity of the book object has an established history in the fields of art and literature. Artists have been extensively working on the book object and its physical aspects, and the page is a recurring exploration field in literature, as Louis Lüthi shows in the book *On the self-reflexive page* (Roma Publications, 2010).

The genre of the "mise en abîme book" – books showing pictures of other books (sometimes themselves in other books, and so on...) – has entire rows in the section of erotic literature for book fetishists. With the more recent tendency of self-reflexive publishing, it is the whole process of publishing that is both questioned and made public, not only its end result (the physical book). Such practices bring together experimentation and theorisation, in an open way: sharing thoughts and ideas more than freezing the process in one "model".

Like in a detective novel, the reader becomes an accomplice to the play with the conventions of publishing.

[...]

Our conception of "publication" keeps evolving, and with it the spaces where it is shared with a public. DDDG extended the act of publishing to an exhibition space and The Serving Library expanded it into a whole program. Outside the niche of artistic and independent publishing, the changes challenging the conception of publications are also reaching the traditional places related to books. For instance, new kinds of public libraries are being developed, open to more diversity: in the formats (digital as well as paper), in the genres (no more discrimination or distinctions like "high and low culture") and in the public (ages, ethnicity, social classes).

Indeed, not only the objects and their production processes change, our whole conception of publishing as a way to relate to the others does too.

The maximum length limit of this essay and the subject developed lead to the creation an expanded, parallel online version on lorainefurter.net/expanded

# Analisa Teachworth

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## Analisa Teachworth

No gender

No race

No discrimination

#### No sexual orientation

How we choose to define the self is choice. One can make the decision to extend beyond their boundaries and not accept the thoughts of your teacher, mother, father who defines the child self. Perhaps two women held each other in a dark forest one summer evening, whispering into each others ears words they would never have been aloud to say out loud because dogs were breaking their breath, tearing apart their syllables of love.

No age

#### You don't have to be still



# Talia Shulze

anawef.pdf



# <u>Jérémie Nuel</u>

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## Jérémie Nuel

Gormania I man prolly is hahall	6:03 MHAT THE E+CK ARE THEY DOING?
MrLittlelawyer You hold 6-8.50 BMG rounds comfortably in one	IL SON LE BAC+10
#archery #history #historicalarchery #mustwatch	ATTAL TEMPORAL INVESTED AS SECURED STREET
Logoloc2.IIIII	co faic mal
LDanich Camanlavc Fu 1212	Humans are soone stunid vD
Aaaaaaaawwwwwwwweeeeeeessssss-	THE BEST MOMENT IS 4:24 EVER!!!!!!! EPIC!!! KKKKKKKKKKKK
+googleslocik DONT FEED THE TROLL	last was the best ID ID
	DIDIYYMMIG FUNKASOYY
Nobody is cofol NORODY! Who'll be the payt? O. O. El EE!	03:19 = Ghetto go cart racing!!! 04:27 = Ghetto Rock climbin
+nils thode Good looking outI guess you can't believe	i'm ok i'm ok i'm okt
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	iama decirte que vo también la traducir para lecrlo
	5:48 I give that dive a 10! A 10 in stupidity. WTF
A SO LWANNA DO THAT	5.40 Tgive that dive a 10.14 To in stupidity. Will
9:24 does anyone know who that is?! #17 he is AMAZING.	Lmfootior 1
TANGET INTEREST TO LOCATE TO SERVICE AND AMBROMED	voi ne kininät tinnua einneiD
Poople are Awasama tak na prostus	WOWILSo many opiits. So little time to watch them allily
HI GUYS MLG PRO HERE WITH MRC	cant tall if my IQ is lower or higher afterwatching this
bah tu sais quoi moi je n'ai rien compris au but de ce film avec	he was fine /watch?v=bPTjTChQRfc
Poda Katah l'un des mailleurs <3	+ Roach Clip pace the blunt homic
SoileSpoile. Ses le debouzze qui le tue le jeune dans la bande innonce vous voyer avk un camion DSL de vous avoir spoilier je	woll umissed the end "im ekay" hahahaahahahahah
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	How did my dude strike that pose?
Renee is TV 14 Her voice Hmmm Damn	DADADADAD THE LINK CAVC CEY LOOK
Putin is uply I all anayou dumb blands	@4:10 idiot didn't go for the pin : /
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rake cili pulik	Thou really systems idiate
LOL DENES (DAMMI) 242 245 VMC	if yours conna ho dumb, u cotta ho touch
Jhene Aiko ^-)	the final scope wi'm ok i'm ok i'm oky hhhhhhhhhhhhhh
Point a2	2:25 = 000v nizza noo
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iavm le savx laul	1/25 Veek keen it geingtill, oh veekhallit, ohoh
ia ik sneuk fransch vèrry wol	WTF THAT GUY MUST OF BEEN DRUNK
le forom dela poup	AHHHHHHHHHHHH F**kkkkkkkkkkk Sh*******
	Finally a fail vid with vids iv not seen Awsome bro!!

# Émilie Brout and Maxime Marion

EBMM\_Nakamoto\_1.pdf EBMM\_Nakamoto\_2.pdf

#### Émilie Brout and Maxime Marion



Émilie Brout & Maxime Marion, Nakamoto (The Proof), 2014, forged passport scan, .jpg file, 2506 x 3430 px

#### This scanned image is the only existing trace of the passport of Satoshi Nakamoto.

Nakamoto is the creator of Biscoin, a revolutionary and unfalsifiable payment system for performing online transactions anonymously. This virtual currency is wheley used on darkness, networks guaranteing anonymity which have bad reputation, especially because of the cybercriminal activities they facilitate (drug trade, counterfeits, etc.). Since his first public message units his disappearance on December 12, 2001, Nakamoto has made every effort to preserve his identity, Non-localizable by his always different IP addresses, his messages are published at random times and written in an English which doesn't permit to determine his nationality, valvaing created the first bitchins, he has a settimated fortune of several hundred million Euros. The importance of his creation and the perfectly mastered mystery around him made him today at true contemporary myth, feeding a gowing mumber of runners and finatasies.

#### We decided to produce the evidence of the existence of Satoshi Nakamoto using the technology he created.

May 5, 2014 - After a few weeks of research, we find on the Tor network - at http://fakepasvv3holddd.onion - a group of greas able to perform high quality Japanese passports, probably based in Cambodia. We contact them via their address fakepassport@safe-mail.net, Israeli high security email service where we did create an account too.

May 6, 2014 - We receive a response containing all the instructions.

 $\textbf{May 22, 2014} \cdot \textbf{We pay a deposit of 0.328 BTC (125 \in \textbf{depending on the exchange rate on that date)} \ on the \ Bitcoin account. \\ \textit{1B3r12CE3Stn7ImwbCU5BXEKgJ4ynsV7Zi} \ of the \ counterfeiters.$ 

May 28, 2014. With two days late compared to the amounced date, we receive a picture of the scanned passport for validation. According to the document metadata, the ID was scanned on the same day at 120 July with a 14F Scanple's scanner. An extensive study on the image analysis website fortoferensics.com reveals no trace of manual retouching nor photomontage.

Passport photograph of Nakamoto, standards, looks like the low-definition portrail usually used to represent him on the internat and in the media. This image comes yet from the video Seven Billion Are you typical? Produced by National Geographic in 2011, which shows the average human face. The signature, where Kanji are correct, reveals that its author Geographic in 2011, which shows the average human face. The signature, where Kanji are correct, reveals that its author is right handed. After searching when Archive or gan drive Billion for unread the date of birth informed by Nakamoto himself is Agril 5, 1975. The date of the passport issue is the same as the date of registration of birtical registration of birt

June 5, 2014. We pay the remaining balance of 0.785.BTC 1375.6 depending on the exchange rate on that date) to the counterfeiters Birchion account. The passport is hidden misde a book and sent two days later, for safety, we know that it must transit through a third party transport service based in Romania, but we don't know where is the country of origin. Today, we haven't received anything so we do have that image as the only evidence of its osistence.

According to our information, the document is still in transit to the Romanian border.

### David Hanes

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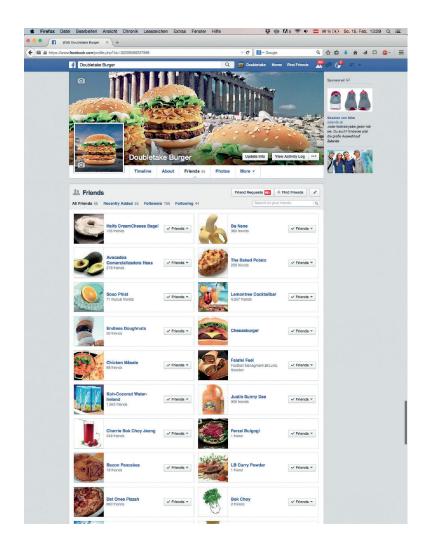
# **David Hanes**



# Soso Phist

me and my friends.pdf

## Soso Phist



# **Jared Wells**

Jared Wells Submission #1.pdf Jared Wells Submission #2.pdf

### **Jared Wells**



#### Evil Moisture - Tribute To The Hiss On A 3rd Generation Copy Of Blood Feast



# visitordesign

LPW-SUB-1.pdf LPW-SUB-2a.jpg lpw-sub-3.pdf

# visitordesign



# Milena Zuccarelli

submission1.pdf submission2.pdf submission3.pdf

# Milena Zuccarelli















# <u>Corinna Triantafyllidis</u> "Multiples" (Eilleens, Ekaterinas and Mahmuts)

CTriantafyllidis1.pdf CTriantafyllidis2.pdf CTriantafyllidis3.pdf

# Corinna Triantafyllidis

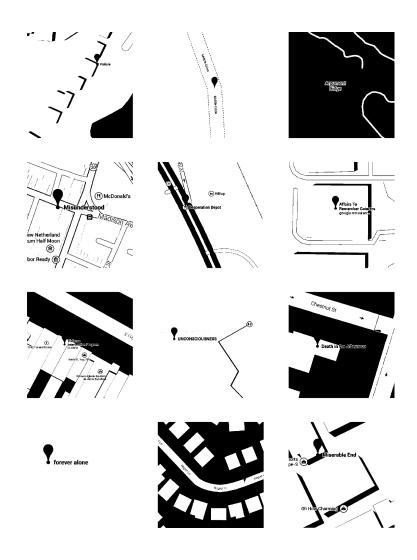




# Emma Jennings

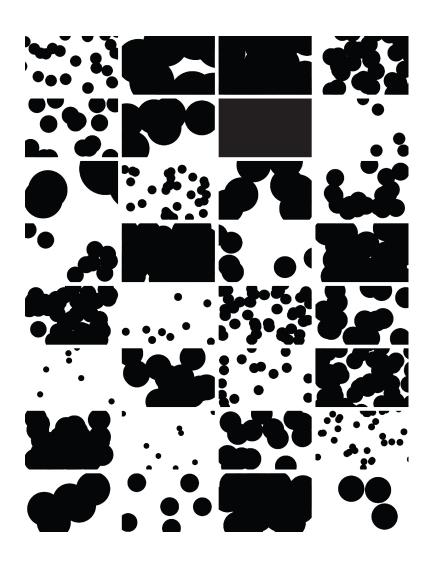
Emma\_Jane\_Jennngs1.pdf

# Emma Jennings



## Nicolas Massi

nicolas\_massi\_LoPW.pdf



## Nichons-nous dans l'Internet

Nichons-nous (1).pdf

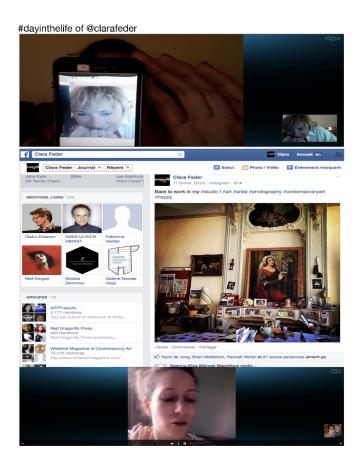
#### Nichons-nous dans l'Internet



## Clara Feder

dayinthelife of.pdf

# Clara Feder



#### Jason Huff

Jason-Huff-Submission-Beauty2015.pdf Jason-Huff-Submission-CablePorn2015.pdf

# Jason Huff



## Wessel Baarda

 $Wessel Baarda\_For Sale Uniformity 1\_Printed Web No 3.pdf$ 

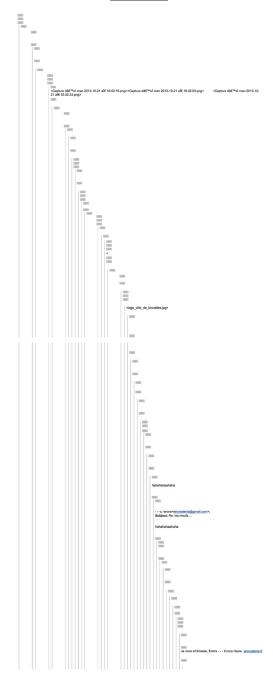
# Wessel Baarda



## **Enora Denis**

emails-cascade\_Enora-Denis.pdf

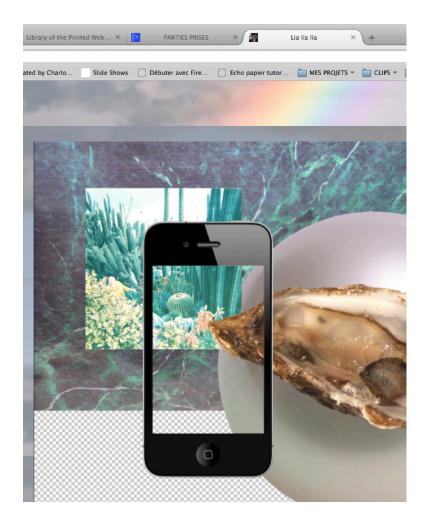
# Enora Denis



# Parties Prises Projects

printedweb\_liarochasparis2.pdf

# Parties Prises Projects



# Greg Allen untitled andiron

untitled\_andiron\_attr\_gregorg.pdf



greg.org, Untitled (Andiron Attr. to Paul Revere, Jr.), 2015

# Benjamin Shaykin #googletypographer

Shaykin\_PrintedWeb3\_1.pdf Shaykin\_PrintedWeb3\_2.pdf Shaykin\_PrintedWeb3\_3.pdf Shaykin\_PrintedWeb3\_4.pdf













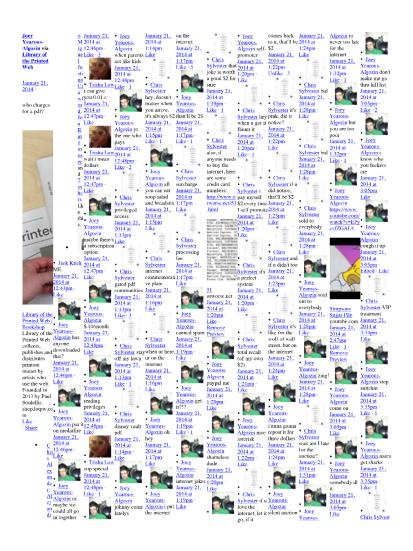




# Joseph Yearous-Algozin

2\$\_PDF.pdf

#### Joseph Yearous-Algozin



## Andrea Salerno, Eddie Bureau and Stella Laurenzi

Salerno\_Bureau\_Laurenzi\_PRINTEDWEB3.pdf

#### Andrea Salerno, Eddie Bureau and Stella Laurenzi



01/01/2015 h.00:00

This screenshot from <u>Chatroulette.it</u> was taken in Rome during the first seconds of 2015, while we were celebrating together the New Year's Eve. It is our substandard resolution *memento mori*.

# Thijmen van Brunschot

thereforeiam-eu\_spreads\_def2.pdf

# Thijmen van Brunschot



# <u>Thomas Artur Spallek</u> Western Typologies Nr.1 (excerpt)

Western Typologies Nr\_1\_Printed\_Web\_Thomas Artur Spallek.pdf

# Thomas Artur Spallek









## **Matthew Boyle**

Me.pdf

#### Matthew Boyle

aesthetic taste in some way to arrange my thoughts on a variety of creative Wow. he snarky, laughing includgence. She was there too. Chased her around Lap-dance doing. Subjects But really, every word? Did you believe every word you guys said ndemic scared away all the doctors: A part of a novel: Vermissilitude. A baby Paints: blue, yellow, and green. We roll around in the paint and make "action" Ka nburg online and it looked pretty good; once again, Albrecht was correct As I sat o watched South Park. The episode was about cows. The cows hegan to worshi ned from a black guy Her ass was brown, and cute. She went to a high 'Hey a Jersey called "Kent Place". From what I understand it is an olite high school communicable the beautiful anything else. But I will write, and I will write good. p of men which did it was held accountable HOLY FUCK NO Not Cirque de So nob. Caned He g Jean that was good. The story was for ADD infected clones ere given "stars" to prove and/or eviscerate their longing for hoe nerun and trotted around the bases like he fucking owned the pla conversely as gay. Me. Man Y body was as good as him o in Africa and I malad the I head radiated n it came at him, publish? Me? o this aesthetic experience is working e Can Kant do this? Na e his head gleaming in the sunset, pretty pickled peppers raised hair kilp. Fucking N Too much, too many, sports miss her. Let me tell ya: One year ago today I was on a subway in in because it felt wrong not too. No, you wouldn't, because

## Matthew Underwood

underwoodMEDRES.pdf

## Matthew Underwood



# <u>Keith Phelan</u> Favicon Alphabet

favicon\_alphabet-keith\_phelan.pdf



## **Daniel Toumine**

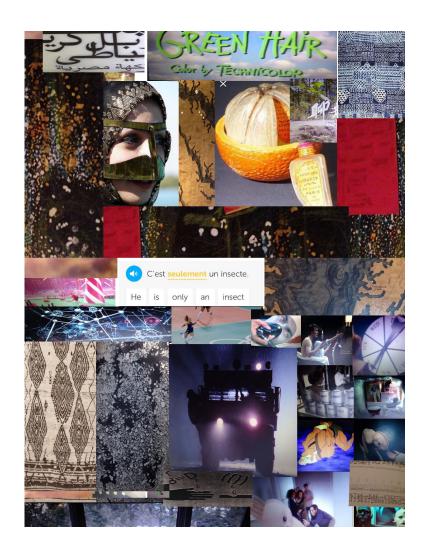
protein\_pyramid\_final.pdf

# **Daniel Toumine**



## Ryan Abb C'est Seulement Un Insecte

squirrelbeat submit.jpg



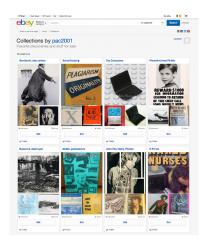
## Philip Tomaru

Philip Tomaru\_1.pdf Philip Tomaru\_2.pdf Philip Tomaru 3.pdf

## Philip Tomaru







## Jaidon Lalor

Page.pdf Page 2.pdf

## Jaidon Lalor

White Mirror is your Conscious Self - who you are and who you are becoming.

White Mirror represents the Hall of Mirrors, where you can face your own reflection and see the truth about yourself. As a mirror, White Mirror merely reflects what is, whether truth, beauty or illusion. Here you can face unfinished business, the dissonance of difficulties, or charged issues that would keep you from the full expression of your Divinity. Become aware of any illusions or distortions within yourself; your clarity of perception will transform them. Take a moment to see yourself as you actually are, shadow and all, freed from the maze of mental illusion.

Sometimes you may find yourself reacting rather than freely responding to a situation or person. If you have charged reactions such as frustration, anger, fear, indigement or joalousy, look at how you might be projecting these issues onto someone else. The world is the mirror for you to truly see. Any strong reaction to a person or event signals an issue to work on in yourself. Be willing to examine and utilize what you see in your mirrors, in order to transform dysfunctional belief systems, negative thoughtforms, and fixed patterns.

In the Hall of Mirrors there is no good or bad, no right or wrong - there is only the reflection of what is. As you learn to see yourself, you begin to see your emitional reactions as signs indicating where to focus your awareness for growth.

The content is that by giving your body a break from constantly dispecting all the roots driam, toxins and chemicals that you are in your body your body will hoal itself.

The maple syrup is a balanced form of positive and angative sugar. The asple tyrup has a large veriety of mineris and vication, hotarally the sizeral and the sizeral content is the self. It are the sizeral sound in the self it are the sizeral sound in surroge marks of syrup from Vernout; Sounder Press.

Copper; Chlorine and Sillowers and it a body of Necetimi and programs. Amagness; from copper; Chlorine and Sillowers and it a body of Necetimi and Present and Parlotthnic acid are also become in a reference allowing as it is described by the sizeral sound of the second of the sizeral sound of the second of the second of the sizeral sound of the sizeral s

## Anja Morell

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## Anja Morell



LEFT: egg forming inside human woman during ovulation RIGHT: pine tree sap coming from the tree

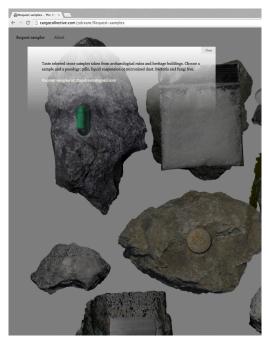
Posted 9 months ago



## Javier Fresneda

JF\_PDREAM\_04.pdf JF\_PDREAM\_07.pdf

## Javier Fresneda





## Selwa Abd

pw-selwaabd1.pdf pw-selwaabd2.pdf pw-selwaabd3.pdf pw-selwaabd4.pdf

### Selwa Abd



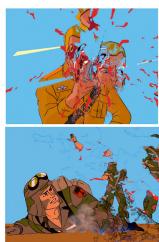
## Gen Howe

tpw3\_genhowe1.pdf tpw3\_genhowe2.pdf tpw3\_genhowe3.pdf

## Gen Howe



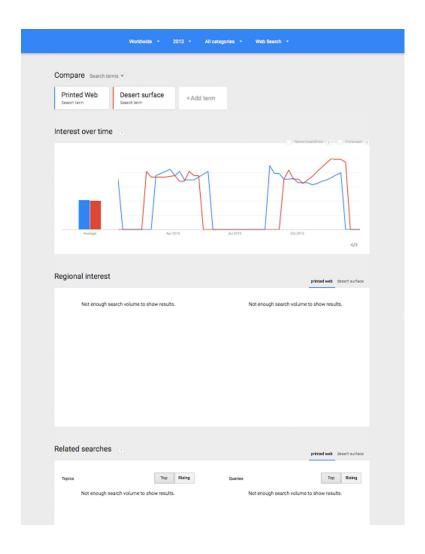




## Miguel Fernández de Castro

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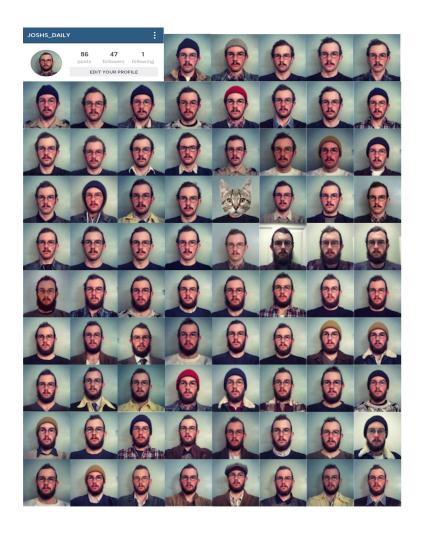
## Miguel Fernández de Castro



## Josh Brien

JOSHS\_DAILY.pdf

## Josh Brien

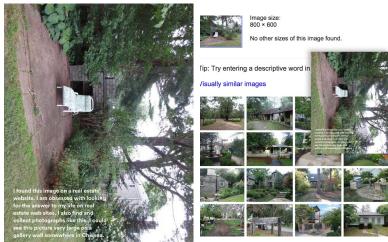


# Lucinda Hitchcock ED Punctuation For Sale a & For Sale b

ED PUNCTUATION FINAL lucy.pdf For Sale a.pdf For Sale b.pdf

## Lucinda Hitchcock

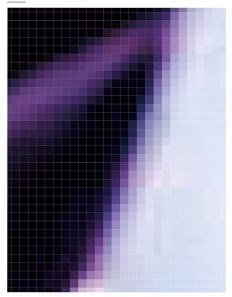




## Anouk Kruithof pixel stress

anoukkruithof\_pixelstress\_1.pdf anoukkruithof\_pixelstress\_2.pdf







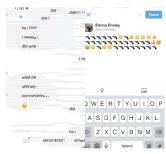
## Emma Ensley

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## Emma Ensley





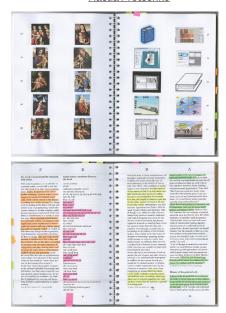




# Nastia Protsenko North to the Future Places I have Never Been Before

north\_to\_the\_future\_nastia\_protsenko.pdf from\_book\_to\_ebook.pdf

### Nastia Protsenko



According to Willipella "Hipping in the certain pract a raticle from a paper polication." For this paper policies matched from the filterest digital surveys were created as of incident to a declarge, and from the dealthap to the paper. The publication is a collection of articles about mobile and the books, dictibed in a screenies fratter, modifying doiling, and the goal was to deal with enemonia suscens of booksnarks, pdf filts and inages used doing the essential. The firm of the principle looks fielding for everyless and sender of information.



ALASKA Alaska is the largest of the 50 U.S. states, with a clotal area of 93 U.S. states, with a clotal area of 93 U.O.O.S or mil (1.53 U.O.S) or

ANCP

To immove salety and
efficiency, Avisition Weather
efficiency, Avisition Weather
Camera Program provides
weather visibility information
through near-real-time camera images to avisition users.
Weather images of airports and strategic en-route locaand strategic en-route locations and civil places supply
pitots and flight service
are updated every 10 minutes
and are available through a
user-frincefly web-enabled application on a public website."

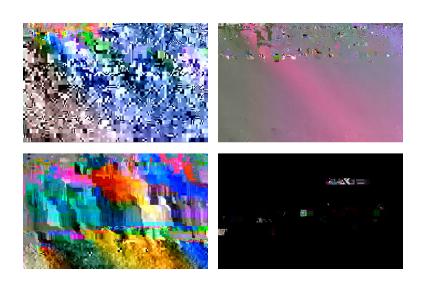
## Fenêtreproject (Dustin Cauchi & Francesca Mangion)

lopw\_Submission\_Fenêtreproject.pdf



## Molly Woodward

Molly Woodward Printed Web 3.pdf



## Dylan Neuwirth ABSOLUTE ZERO

Neuwirth\_Dylan\_Absolute\_Zero\_Printed\_Web.pdf



## Chris Alexander

alexander\_1\_Rilakkuma\_1.pdf alexander\_2\_mcnugget.pdf alexander\_3\_cylon.pdf alexander\_4\_Rilakkuma\_2.pdf alexander\_5\_sleep.pdf

## Chris Alexander

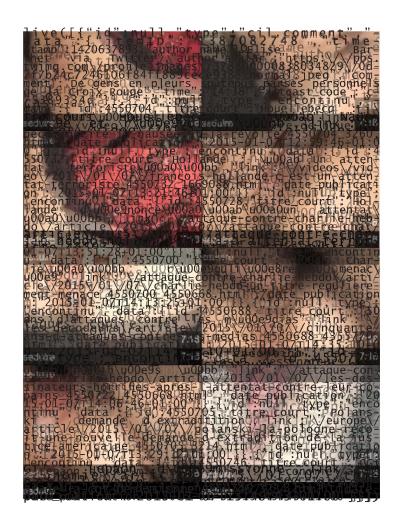






## <u>Igor Myrtille</u> Séduire Charlie (Charm Charlie)

Séduire Charlie.pdf



## Julie D. Spivey

Spivey1.pdf Spivey2\_bleeds.pdf CEBOOK STATUS UPDATE BY MY FRIEND DAVE. URSDAY JANUARY 19, 2015 AT 11:37AM

I read the story of CHICKEN
FRIED STEAK this morning.
It originated in Lamesa, Texas
in 1911 when Jimmy Don
Perkins missed the comma
on the waitress order of
'chicken, fried steak'
at Ethel's Home Cooking
restaurant.

- AT MORTH CAROLINA STATE
FRANCES MARKET



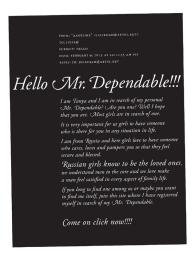
RESTAURANT, RALEIGH, NC

http://bloody-disgusting.com

# Nine Inch Nails Mashed Up With Taylor Swift Actually Works Really Well

Mostup moster Isosine has been known for mixing two midly different artists and somehow moking it work. Remember when he did Sliphont vs. Justin Belber into Psychosocial Boby and it somehow worked like a goddown charm?Nell, he's bock with yet another odd pairing that just clicks.

Below is a video that mashes Taylor Swift's mapa hit "Shake It Off" with Nine Inch Nails' "The Perfect Drug" (winch is one of ny favorite videos from the group). Just like "Psychosocial Boby", the mashup takes the music of the poppier track and overlays it with the more aggressive vocals of NIN.



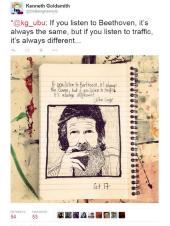


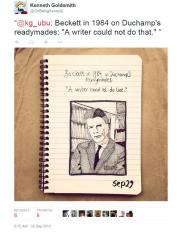
# Kenneth Goldsmith and Fox Irving

Nov 5.jpg Oct 18.jpg Sep 30.jpg

#### Kenneth Goldsmith and Fox Irving





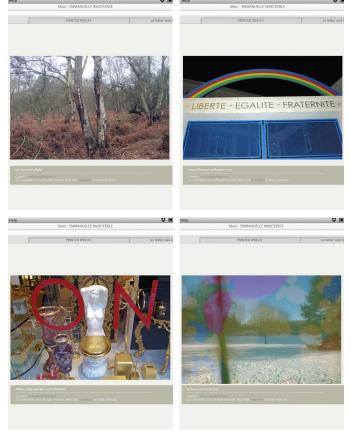


#### Emmanuelle Waeckerle

ew lpw 1.pdf ew lpw 2.pdf ew lpw 3.pdf ew lpw 4.pdf ew lpw 5.pdf

#### Emmanuelle Waeckerle





#### Filipe Matos

printed\_web3.pdf

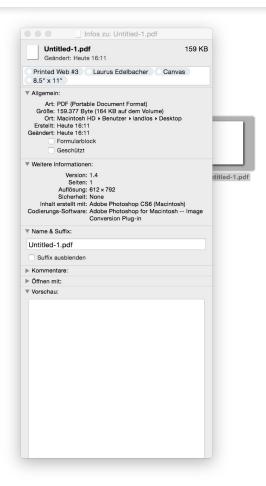
# Filipe Matos



#### Laurus Edelbacher

Dokument-1.pdf

#### Laurus Edelbacher



# Max Siedentopf Happy Gardeners

HappyGardeners\_MaxSiedentopf.pdf

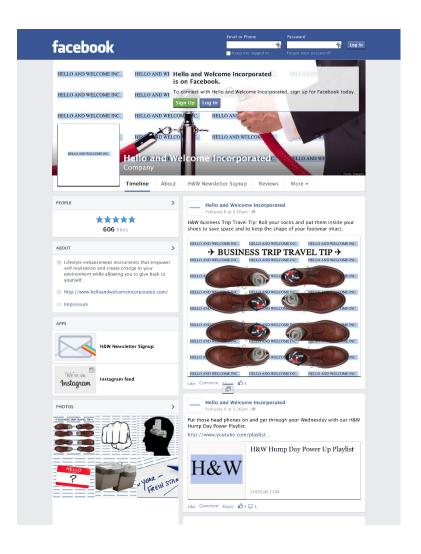
# Max Siedentopf



#### Cathleen Owens

Owens\_HelloandWelcomeIncorporated.pdf

#### Cathleen Owens



# Florian Kuhlmann "FREEBEER (AND ONE DONUT)"

aaron\_swartz\_freebeer.jpg
anonymous\_eric\_schmidt\_freebeer.jpg
bradley\_mannings\_freebeer.jpg
edwards\_freebeer.jpg
jacob\_appelbaum\_freebeer.jpg
julian\_and\_eddi\_having\_a\_beer.jpg
Laura\_Poitras\_freebeer.jpg
linus\_torvalds\_freebeer.jpg
mark\_zuckerberg\_freebeer.jpg
peter\_sunde\_and\_gottfrid\_svartholm\_warg\_freebeer.jpg
vint\_cerf\_freebeer.jpg
vint\_cerf\_freebeer.jpg

# Florian Kuhlmann

























#### Ohad Ben Shimon

Open\_Call\_Ohad\_Ben\_Shimon.pdf

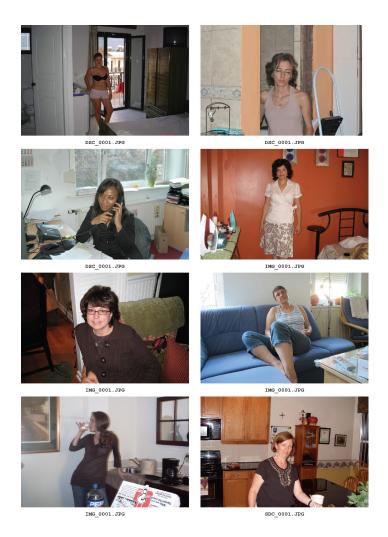
#### **OPEN CALL**

Printed Web #3 will be a compilation of one-page submissions. Submit anything from the web/internet. There is no theme, only ideas: email, texts, code. snapchats, screenshots, flickr, tumblr, recipes, junk, stolen stuff, data, letters, archives, webcams, wikis, porn, lists, comments, NSA, geocities, google maps, documents, spam, darknet, friendster, passwords, anonymous, art, yelp, thumbnails, family photos, street-view, youtube, etc. Send each submission as a single US-letter size (8.5" x 11") PDF. Design and formatting is up to you, #3 will be portrait-oriented, like previous issues.\* Your work will be attributed and your name included somewhere in the printed publication—no need to put it in the PDF (unless you want to). Multiple submissions are okav.\*\* Send PDFs to: paul@soulellis.com Deadline 11:59pm EST Sunday 15 February 2015.

#### Yotam Hadar

yotam hadar printed web 3.pdf

# Yotam Hadar



#### Mario Santamaria

Righted-Museum\_mario-santamaria.pdf

#### Mario Santamaria

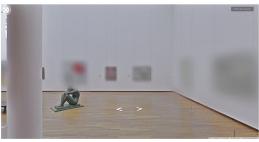
Righted Museum http://righted-museum.tumblr.com/

High-Res

#### December 16, 2014 / 1 note



December 16, 2014



High-Res

3 de 8 08/02/15 23:55

# Aurora Tang

atang\_human\_habitation\_forms.pdf

#### **Aurora Tang**

List of human habitation forms
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia (30 December 2014, 12:16)

This is a list of stationary and mobile types of human habitation. Such an exhaustive list is at times used for national census, where counting every person, however housed (or not housed, as with homeless persons), is mandatory.

Stationary	Log house	Portable building
Airport	Longhouse	Public transport
Barracks, may also be mobile, a	Mansion	<ul> <li>Recreational vehicle</li> </ul>
cantonment or military camp	Mini dorm	RV park
Bed and breakfast, or B&B (French:	Monastery	Ship
Chambre d'hôtes)	Moroccan riad	Cruise ship
Boarding house	Motel	<ul> <li>Ocean liner</li> </ul>
Bothy	<ul> <li>Nursing home</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Spacecraft</li> </ul>
Bungalow	Orphanage	Tent
Castle	Palace	Tiny Home
Cave	Pension	Train
<ul> <li>Yaodong</li> </ul>	Pit-house	<ul> <li>Passenger car, also called a train</li> </ul>
Chalet	Prison	carriage
Choultry	Cell	<ul> <li>Travel trailer</li> </ul>
Condominium	<ul> <li>Psychiatric hospital</li> </ul>	
Converted barn	Public house	Traditional tent types
Cottage	• Inn	Bell tent
County jail	Resort	Chum
Domus	Retirement home	• Fly
Dormitory	Roundhouse	Goahti
Dugout	<ul> <li>Ryokan, a traditional Japanese inn</li> </ul>	Kohte
Earth house	Sanatorium	Lavvu
Earth sheltering	<ul> <li>Sleeping car, on a train</li> </ul>	Loue
Farm stay	Sod house	<ul> <li>Nomadic tents</li> </ul>
Flophouse	Timeshare	Pandal
Guest house	Tiny home	<ul> <li>Sibley tent</li> </ul>
Hospital	Train station	Tarp tent
<ul> <li>Hospitality service, or hospitality</li> </ul>	Tree house	Tipi
exchange	Turbaza	<ul> <li>Wigwam</li> </ul>
Hostal	<ul> <li>Underground living</li> </ul>	Yurt
Hostel	<ul> <li>Vacation rental</li> </ul>	
Hotel	Villa	Lightweight materials
<ul> <li>Apartment hotel</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Bivouac sack</li> </ul>
Boutique hotel	Semi-permanent	Blanket
<ul> <li>Capsule hotel</li> </ul>	Beach hut	Roof tent
Casino hotel	<ul> <li>Bivouac shelter</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sleeping bag</li> </ul>
Love hotel	<ul> <li>Emergency shelter</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tarp tent</li> </ul>
House, or home	• Igloo	Tarpaulin
Housebarn	Mobile home	
<ul> <li>Housing tenure or rented</li> </ul>	Ramada	Homelessness
accommodation	Snow cave	Barn
<ul> <li>Apartment</li> </ul>	Tiny Home	<ul> <li>Bus station</li> </ul>
Bedsit	Tent city	Bus stop
<ul> <li>Communal apartment</li> </ul>	Quinzhee	<ul> <li>Cardboard box (housing)</li> </ul>
Council house		Dumpster
<ul> <li>Flatshare, also called shared</li> </ul>	Mobile	<ul> <li>Homeless shelter</li> </ul>
housing or shared	Airplane	<ul> <li>Refugee camp</li> </ul>
accommodation	<ul> <li>Automobile</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shipping container</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Public housing</li> </ul>	Bender tent	<ul> <li>Sleeping rough</li> </ul>
Share house	Boat	<ul> <li>Squatting</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Single room occupancy</li> </ul>	Bus	Stable
Tenancy	Campervan	
Hut	Campsite	
Slab hut	Ferry	
• Inn		
	<ul> <li>Hot air balloon</li> </ul>	
Insula Log cabin	Hot air balloon     Houseboat, including float houses     Mobile home	

# Ole Fach Googlematism

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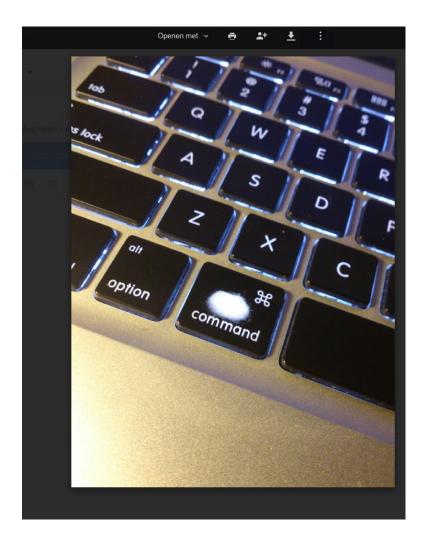
# Ole Fach





#### Bernd de Ridder

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#### DaNMac (Daniel McInerney)

Padded Underwear
The Circumcision
Baconator Print
How to Draw Hands

Padded\_Underwear.pdf Cicrcumcision.pdf Baconator.pdf How To Draw Hands.pdf

# DaNMac (Daniel McInerney)









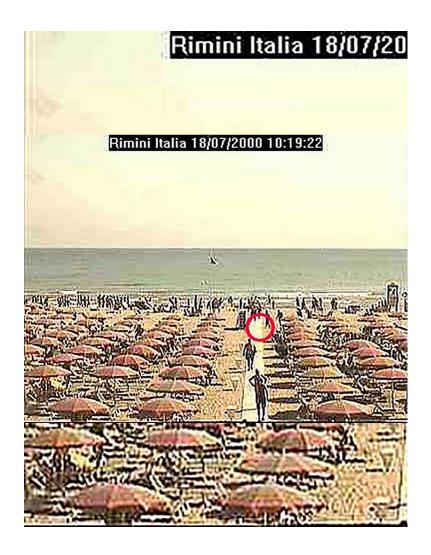






# Tanja Lažetić

printed web.pdf



#### Barron Webster

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#### Barron Webster

































#### Ethan Assouline

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#### Ethan Assouline





Leur peau froide exposée et plastique tous. aux yeux de tous



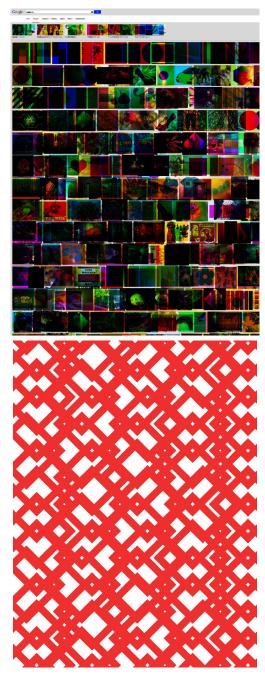






#### John Caserta

cmy\_print.jpg diamonds.pdf



# Pascal Anders Podmoskovye

Pascal Anders - Printed Web 3n.pdf

# Pascal Anders





# Magdalena Wierzchucki

Magdalena Wierzchucki .pdf

# Magdalena Wierzchucki







# Qingxue Liu

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# Qingxue Liu

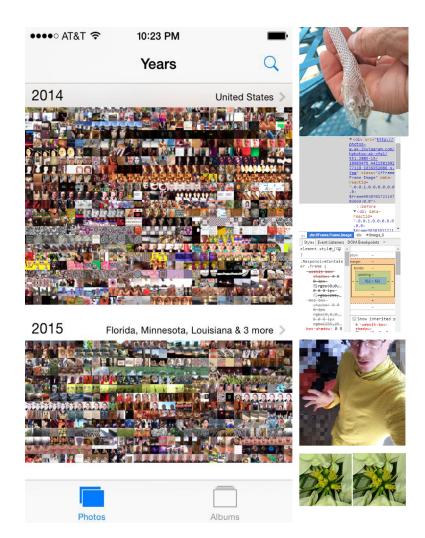




### Admanda Kobilka

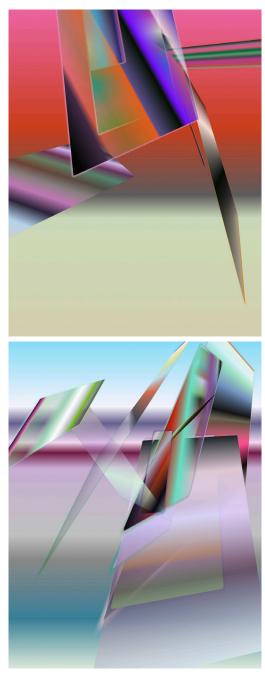
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### Admanda Kobilka



### Kim Asendorf

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### Clement Valla

cvalla-pw3.pdf

# Clement Valla



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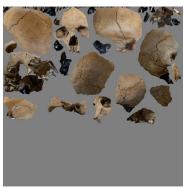
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\_object\_ld: 776213 \_link\_to\_model: http://apps.123dapp.com/embeddedview/index.htm?contentid=7762 \_image\_name: Porsche\_Diesel\_Master\_tex\_0.jpg \_visecd\_cn: 2016-02-03 1620

\_from\_ip\_address: 68.173.249.0 \_entered\_into\_library\_of\_congress\_on: 2015-02-0816

www.tex-archive.com

www.tex-archive.com



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www.tex-archive.com

# Celeste Fichter Shutterstock Walking on Water

shutterstock.pdf LOTPW.pdf

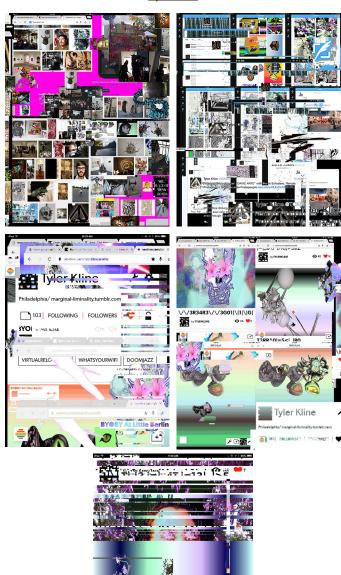
# Celeste Fichter



#### Tyler Kline

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#### Tyler Kline



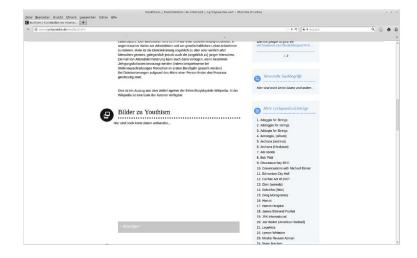
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### Stefan Klein

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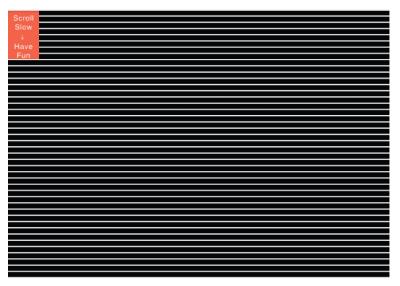
#### Stefan Klein

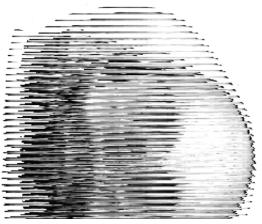


### James Louis Walker

JamesWalker\_Submission.pdf

# James Louis Walker

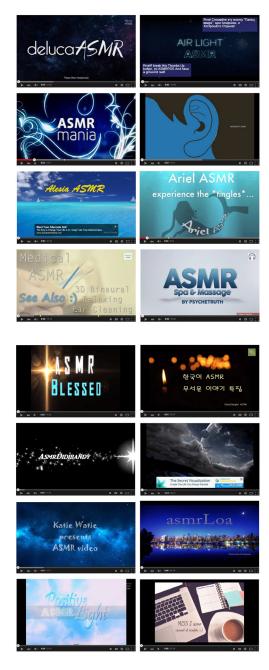




### Claudia Eve Beauchesne

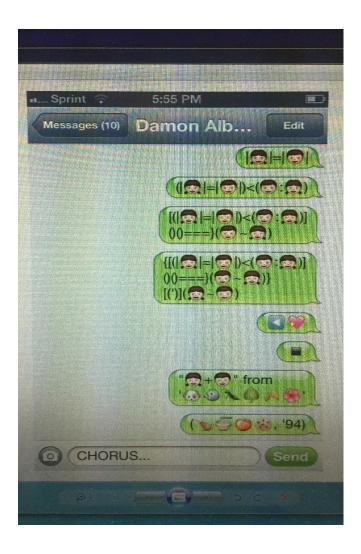
ASMR branding 1.pdf ASMR branding 2.pdf

#### Claudia Eve Beauchesne



# Logan K. Young Girls & Boys.

If the Chorus to Blur's Best Song off 'Parklife' (Food, '94) Can be Rendered in Vaguely Mathematical Emojis, then it Should Sent to Damon Albarn.pdf



#### Louis Porter

Lost and Found 1.pdf Lost and Found 2.pdf Lost and Found 3.pdf Lost and Found 4.pdf Lost and Found 5.pdf

#### Louis Porter











# Hermann Zschiegner

HermannZschiegner.pdf

# Hermann Zschiegner



### Giovanna Olmos

HorizonAvatar.pdf

# Giovanna Olmos













### Chantal Zakari and Mike Mandel Lockdown Archive

LockdownArchive12-13.jpg LockdownArchive24-25.jpg LockdownArchive34-35.jpg LockdownArchive50-51.jpg LockdownArchive54-55.jpg LockdownArchive72-73.jpg

### Chantal Zakari and Mike Mandel

















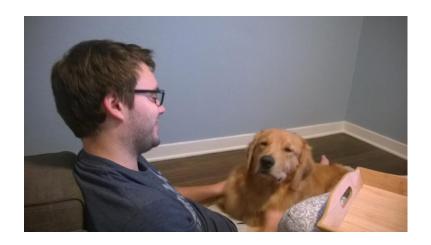




### Zach Verdin

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# Zach Verdin



# Roberto Greco This Is City Heights

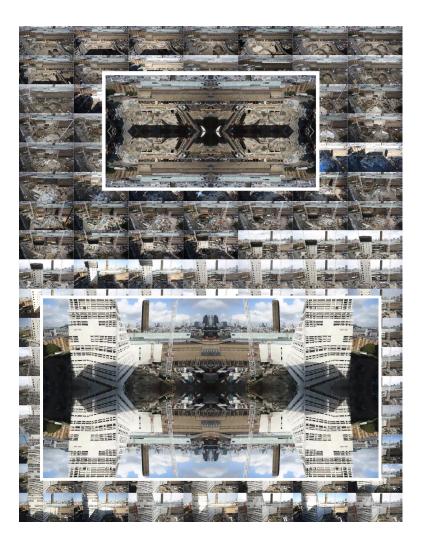
this is city heights.pdf

# Roberto Greco



### James Bridle

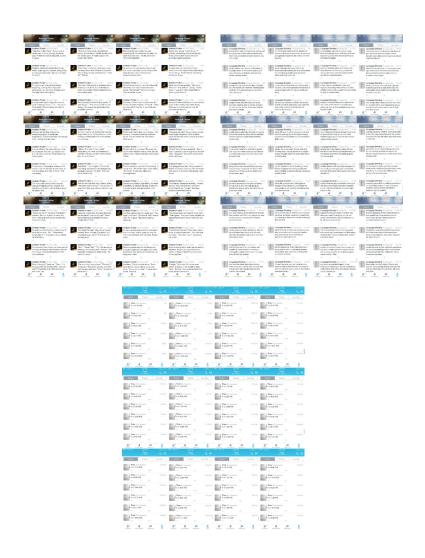
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# Sal Randolph

randolph\_ambient.pdf randolph\_language.pdf randolph\_time.pdf

#### Sal Randolph



### Josh Brilliant

Josh\_Brilliant\_1.pdf Josh\_Brilliant\_2.pdf

Josh Brilliant





# Angela Genusa NO EXPERT (excerpt)

4\_02\_genusa.pdf

### Angela Genusa

(From NO EXPERT, by Angela Genusa)

First off I'm no expert, I just really like squirrels but this has been puzzling me for a while. I am not an expert on the subject but I have a "gut feeling" the date 1990 might be a typographical mistake. I'm by no means an expert on the subject, but from what I've read it sounds like the Color TV game fits into the first generation category as a late comer. I could be wrong, though, I'm no expert, I just remember reading it somewhere.

I'm no stats expert, but my textbook says otherwise. I don't claim to be an expert on anything, I just contribute what I know. As far as I am concerned I know that I am no genius at math. I'm not an expert, but it seems like the "Nixon mask" basically started the trend of (or at least widely popularized in the U.S.) latex masks of famous living figures, which has become widespread as something we assume always sort of existed. I cannot find such a distinction in a quick literature review: I'm not an expert, however. This article is on my watchlist, but I am not an expert.

I am by no means an expert on the topic. I was a little confused by the combination, but hey, I am no expert in botany anyway:) I could be wrong, of course—I'm certainly no mushroom expert—but something about the general shape does scream Amanita to me. I am not an expert, or anywhere near well-informed, on any of these topics, so I can't say that I'll play much of a role as a contributor. This is a very important distinction, but I'm not an expert.

I'm no expert but I did some Googling. After reading the article on Mereological Nihilism, it seems that it is related to Bundle Theory, however I'm not an expert. I have no expertise on things Russian. I'm no expert, just a hobbyist, but knowing that the capacitor equation is exponential, it seems to make sense. So I'm not a gaited horse expert, I just have some best friends who are!

I'm by no means a quality expert, but it seems the page reads very dryly. It doesn't look dead at all to me, but then I'm not an expert on what living hornets are supposed to look like. I'm no business genius—was just reading up on this topic—but this entire article needs a redo. I am far from an expert and do not eat delicacies often. But I am not a well known expert in the field of cardiology, so it's really not notable unless the FDA actually acts on it. I'm not plant expert, but I know a few are out there. These are off the top of my head and I am not an expert.

I am not an expert on the subject, neither an English native speaker. I'm not an expert and cannot explain all their modes of operation, but one purpose is to release excess air from a water system. As far as I know (and I'm not an expert) expansion fans consist of shock waves. I think "load displacement" would be like what we now call "net tonnage," but I'm not an expert. Yet again—I'm not an expert on TM, but isn't it related to some Indian religion? It's possible that there is some other relationship with alcohol though, as I'm no expert on this drug. Just a question, I am not an expert on them.

I openly admit I'm not an expert on everything and I'm overly cautious of anyone who claims to bel I'm not really a China expert: I've only had four years of Mandarin lessons in school. And unlike my name, I'm not an expert in sheep, but I am a history and mythology/story-lover. Since I am not an expert on glue types I realize that some of the above may already be listed. I am totally not an expert, but that bird looks more like a Dusky Turtle Dove than a Spotted Dove to me.

Lastly, while  $\tilde{l}$  am no expert in the field, the belief that 80% of the French & English peoples are subhuman doesn't seem to have any parallels outside of this incident.

# Oscar Schwartz

Screen Shot 2015-01-30 at 12.28.57 pm.pdf

# A tattoo

by Oscar Schwartz

Computer generated drug deal Terse, cool, calm, unimpassioned Is hypnosis real? \$1 per every new tab opened

A very difficult thing to achieve Can make millions seem servile. While the present is make believe Throughout the day i am in exile

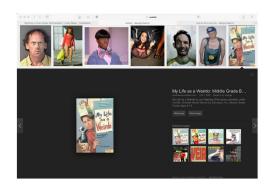
And he said joy. calm is good Hipper part of the galaxy, low rent So amazing it fixes your childhood

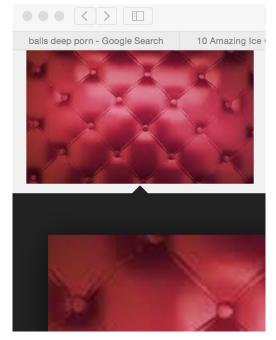
Marble in\* \*gets up and leaves\* Tiny black holes for ammunition And discovered they were graves

# Patrick Gallagher

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# Patrick Gallagher





# Chris Klapper

Data - Chris Klapper Printed web (1).pdf Data - chris klapper Printed web 2.pdf

#### Chris Klapper

Data (/@de&t@/ day-t@, /@daet@/ da-t@, or /@d@t@/ dah-t@)[1] is a set of values of qualitative or quantitative variables; restated, pieces of data are individual pieces of information. Data is measured, collected and reported and answered, whereupon it can be visualized using graphs or images. Data as an abstract concept can be viewed as the low est level of abstraction, from which information and then knowledge are derived. Raw data, i.e., unprocessed data, refers to a collection of numbers, characters and is a relative term, data processing commonly occurs by shapes, and the "processed data" from one stage may be donsidered the "taw-data" of the friesd Felled data-refers to raw data this is collected in an uncontrolled in data entirely from the collected in a uncontrolled in data entirely data and the processed data that is generated within the collected in a uncontrolled in data entirely collected and the collected in the collected in data. racters and is a relative term; data context of a scientific investigation by observation and recording. The word "data" used to be considered as the plural of "datum" but now as generally used in the singular, as a mass noun.[2] STYLE> <BODY> <script src="H1 The tree layout efficience is the Reingold Tillingd algorithm foll efficient, toly arrangement of by great modes. The depth of modes is computed by griballagie from the root, leading to a rapped dipedia GR RIPT > Cartesian crientations are also supported, implementation lasted on super by the life to and only Divise usery fluctivement at all is linear-time variant of the Reingold Tifford algorithm. Data shows the Firer class Interroot, bean contrary all the terms. VAR DIAMETER = # index.html VAR TREE D3.L <!DOCTYPE html>
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# Carolyn Wood

the\_nine.pages

#### Carolyn Wood

What is the space between multiple universes?

In the space between order and chaos, a zone usually described with the mathematics of impending avalanches and crystallizing liquids, scientists ...

Why do birds space themselves out on overhead wires?

he pointed to the "increasing gap between the genders" as a cause for marriages turning into tinderbox of emotions. "While women have become ...

in the space between my cock and my... -

One viewer commented "it's not about him at all, it's actually all about us" before crossing the 50 metre space between stages to dance her thoughts ...

Finding the space between ecstasy and horror

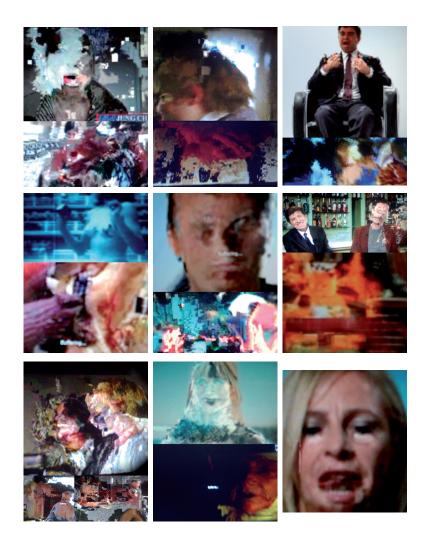
Gap traps at railway stations have claimed at least three lives this month. On May 1, a 26-year-old woman fell into the space between the platform and ...

'There's a blemish,' he said, 'here on your back.' He touched her gently. 'I wonder what you've done.' What does ...

# Mariangela Guatteri The Day of the Shooting

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- \_The Day Of The Shooting 2.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 3.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 4.pdf
- \_\_\_\_The Day Of The Shooting 5.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 6.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 7.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 8.pdf
- \_The Day Of The Shooting 9.pdf

# Mariangela Guatteri



### Brian LaRossa

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#### Brian LaRossa



PUBLICATION CHECKMATE '66 MORE

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bLADDER & Berkley'VIETIN/
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REALIZE THAT MORE QUICKLY

















#### Péter Kupás

one year compressed content for wannabe net artists the shallowness I feel after a 24 hour walk on the internet is like bathing in chicken soup

one year compressed content for wannabe net artists.pdf the shallowness i feel after a 24 hour walk on the internet is like bathing in chicken soup.pdf

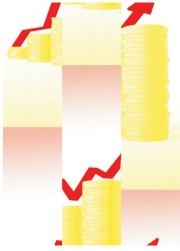
# Péter Kupás



### Johanna Ehde

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# Johanna Ehde

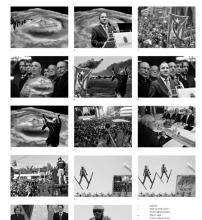


Hello lovely people,

I would like to have a new part-time job and a new room/house, For any info pm me,

thanks.

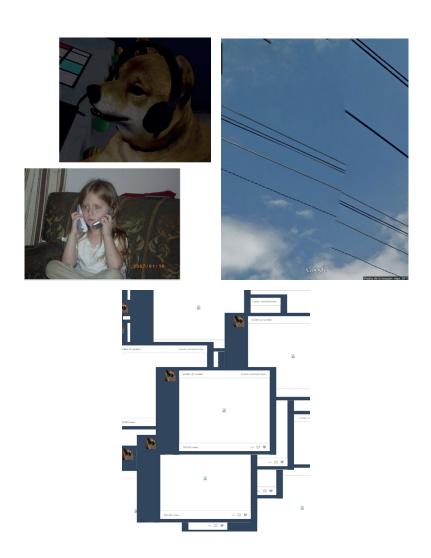




# Sebastián Mira

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# Sebastián Mira



# Valentina von Klencke

jlo.pdf Snoop (1).pdf steven.pdf

# Valentina von Klencke







# Michaël Borras A.K.A SYSTAIME

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# Michaël Borras A.K.A SYSTAIME













# **Christine Bettis**

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# **Christine Bettis**









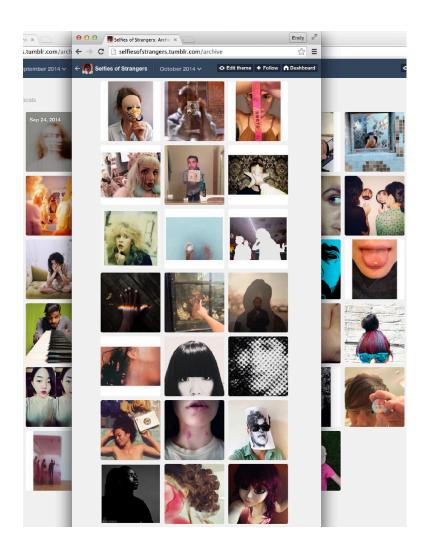




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selfiesofstrangers.pdf

# Emily Raw

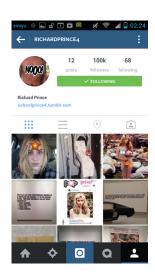


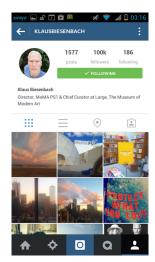
### Constant Dullaart

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#### Constant Dullaart







# Ingrid Burrington

littlenets.pdf

#### Ingrid Burrington

## The LittleNets Little Library

\*By Ingrid Burrington\*

When we talk about what the web could be, it is often with nostalgia for a web that was—or a web that we think might have been, but we missed it. We tend to trip over our words whenever we talk about the web in any non-trivial way. Anything we say is so easily dated, or sound incredibly pretentious, and nothing ever is true to the whole place, because it simply can't be true to the whole place.

These are some of the writings that have shaped the way I think about and talk about the network. Some of them are kind of "weird old internet" texts of internet history and some of them are from now, and are a little bit urgent. All of them are probably important to me because they have this ideal mix of sincerity, uncertainty, and unexpected grace.

For texts that I read online, I've saved the pages as accurately as wget would allow. They're sort of like weird scrapbook objects that way.

Spend some time with them on this network and maybe they'll give you something to think about for the network.

[AMC Science web talk, as written](http://www.quinnnorton.com/said/?p=721)
Quinn Norton | May 2013 | source: http://quinnnorton.com/

[The Anxieties of Big Data](http://thenewinquiry.com/essays/the-anxieties-of-big-

Kate Crawford | May 2014 | source: http://thenewinquiry.com/

[Attacking the Stream](http://www.dissentmagazine.org/online\_articles/attacking-the-Sydette Harry | April 2014 | source: http://dissentmagazine.org/

[Coding Freedom](http://gabriellacoleman.org/Coleman-Coding-Freedom.pdf)
Gabriella Coleman | 2013 | source: http://gabriellacoleman.org/

[A Cyborg Manifesto](http://www.egs.edu/faculty/donna-haraway/articles/donna-harawaya-cyborg-manifesto/

Donna Haraway | 1991 | original source: http://aaaaaarg.org/

[The Male Gazed](http://modelviewculture.com/pieces/the-male-gazed) Kate Losse | April 2014 | source: http://modelviewculture.com/

[Mother Earth Mother Board](http://archive.wired.com/wired/archive/4.12/ ffglass\_pr.html) Neal Stephenson | 1996 | source: http://archive.wired.com/

[Network Neutrality and Broadband Discrimination](https://cdt.org/files/speech/netneutrality/2005wu.pdf)
Tim Wu | 2005 | original source: http://timwu.org/

[Protocol](http://mitpress.mit.edu/books/protocol)
Alex Galloway | 2004 | original source: http://aaaaaarg.org/

[Stealth Infrastructure](http://rhizome.org/editorial/2014/may/20/stealth-

Julian Oliver | May 2014 | source: http://rhizome.org/

[The Entire TempleOS Website](http://www.templeos.org/) Terry Davis | May 2013 | original source: Brian House told me about this, I can't even expláin.

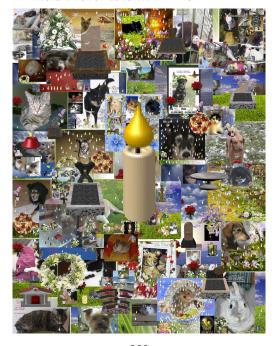
\*Archived on September 7, 2014 by Dan Phiffer. Original document was only available from an offline wifi network on Governor's Island in NYC.\*

## Roc Herms

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#### Roc Herms

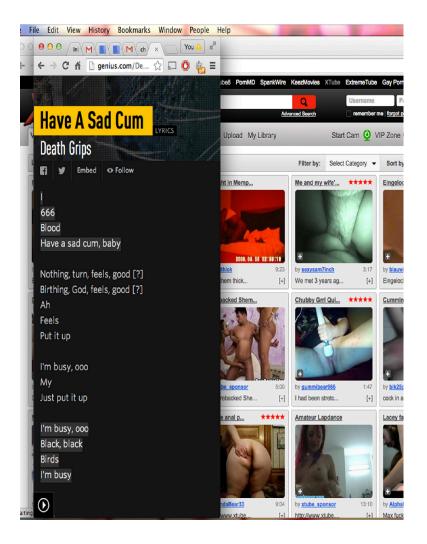
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## Bryce Jensen

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#### Bryce Jensen



## **Brent Dahl**

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## **Brent Dahl**

## Francesca Capone

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# Francesca Capone







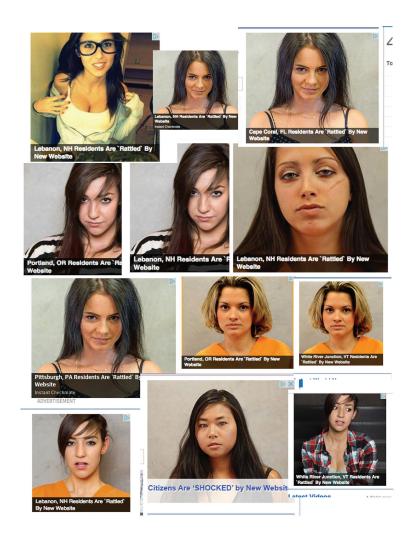




## Jonathan Rotsztain

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# Jonathan Rotsztain



## Sara Shahim missed connections

craigslist.pdf

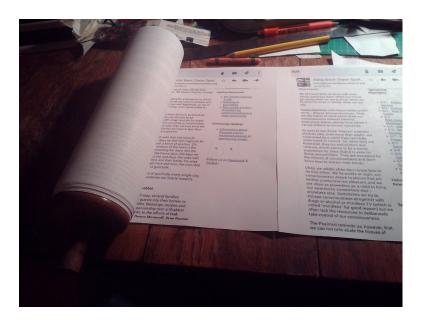
#### Sara Shahim

why were you there....? i can help make this all go away
we talked after I pet your puppy in search don't wanna lose you
yawn.... looking for the one i long for Hey there old friend My feelings
Are you better now? im so sorry I'm off to see the wizard Question
Shock and awe Think about you all the time
Whis h I could kiss you tonight You helped us today
i started writing again I was wrong not to kiss you, Jenny
Miss you oh so very much This is why.. I'm stupid for thinking
Re: if you only knew
Your car sounded mean

## Ori Alon

GmailScrollOriAlon.pdf

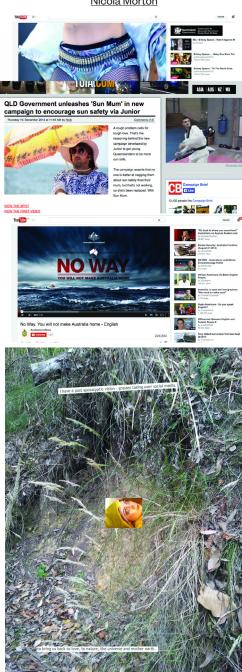
# Ori Alon



# Nicola Morton Propaganda Wants You Romantic Grass of the Week

PropagandaWantsYou\_PW3.pdf RomanticGrassOfTheWeek\_PW3.pdf

## Nicola Morton



## Martin Brink

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# Martin Brink



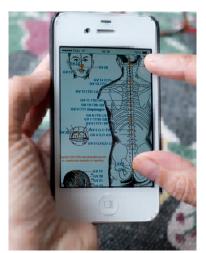


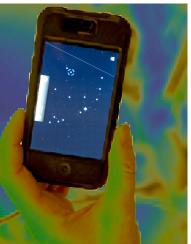
two\_persons.gif

## **Cheryl Sourkes**

AcupunctureDatabase.pdf AstronomyApp.tif.pdf Grindr.pdf

# Cheryl Sourkes







# **Gregory Jones**

GeJ#1.pdf GeJ#2.pdf GeJ#3.pdf

## **Gregory Jones**







# Jorge Sanchez

Back and Contact.pdf Last Modified 1.pdf Social Media STD.pdf

# Jorge Sanchez







# Kevin McCaughey

PW3\_SUBMISSION\_KEVIN\_MCCAUGHEY.pdf

ps i sold a zine the other day

a drunk girl ripped a page out of one to use to write some guys number on and i told her she had to buy it